



## 2015 YCCSA SUMMER SCHOLARSHIP PROJECT SUBMISSION

This form is for prospective project supervisors to submit their projects to be included in the YCCSA Summer Scholarships Programme for 2015.

It is the purpose of the Summer School that any projects submitted are interdisciplinary in nature.

<b>Date</b>	January 2015
<b>Main Supervisor's Name</b>	Angelika Sebald
<b>Main Supervisor's Department</b>	Chemistry
<b>Co-supervisors' name(s) and Departments</b>	Simon O'Keefe, Computer Science
<b>Project Title</b>	Logic gates based on complex numbers
<b>Project Description</b>	<p>The vast majority of all current computation is based on <i>binary</i> logic (using symbols <math>\{1,0\}</math>). The use of binary is a trade-off between complexity of representation (binary is easy) and the size of the representation (binary is <i>not</i> compact). Depending on the intended operations, and on the (potentially unconventional) hardware used, there may well be advantages in considering alternatives to binary logic. For example, if one uses the dynamics of spin-1/2 systems in nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) for the implementation of classical (as opposed to quantum) computation it appears attractive to use ternary logic (using symbols <math>\{+1,0,-1\}</math>) [1].</p> <p>This project will explore how well the dynamics of spin-1/2 systems in NMR can be used to implement logic operations / gates based on complex numbers. The project will include solution-state NMR experiments to corroborate theoretical predictions.</p>
<b>Required skills</b>	<p>Being familiar with Boolean logic and logic gates</p> <p>Being familiar / comfortable with the mathematical description of NMR experiments</p> <p>No previous experience with NMR experiments necessary</p>
<b>Project dates</b>	Starting on Monday, 13 July 2015 and finishing on Friday, 11 September 2015.
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>References</b>	[1] Boolean logic gate design principles in unconventional computers: an NMR case study. M. Bechmann, A. Sebald and S. Stepney, <i>Int. J. Unconvent. Comp.</i> <b>8</b> , 139-159 (2012).

When complete, please email the form to [sarah.christmas@york.ac.uk](mailto:sarah.christmas@york.ac.uk)