This paper examines the interplay between affect and religion through materiality in order to bring into relation material and spiritual approaches that have too often excluded each other.

Thus in investigating the interplay between emotion and religion in baroque Italy and their material implication, I focus on the miracle and affect and the divergent ways in which they come to matter in art and architecture.

At the heart of this paper is the slippery question of the relic. At once the remains of a human, marked by deeds of a saint, and left behind as ‘deposit’ or pledge of the saint now glorified in heaven, relics occupied many registers simultaneously and ambiguously in early modern Europe. They are fertile ground for the scholar interested in emotions and power—divine and mundane – and their material intersection, including their intersection in and implication in material form in art and architecture. I take miracles seriously. Thus the paper seeks to draw into relation matters that may seem to be mutually exclusive: the material and the spiritual. What are the affective requirements each places on the other; how is the material implicated; how are miracles, sacrifice, and sanctity entailed in materiality? Thus how might we reconsider these miracles in relation to affect, ritual and architecture?

My paper takes two contrasting case studies to prise open these complex issues. The first is the miraculously liquefying bloods of St John the Baptist and of San Gennaro (St Januarius) in Naples and affective responses and materializations to them and of them. The second is Stefano Maderno’s St Cecilia (1600) in the baslica of Santa Cecilia in Trastevere, one of a series of curious sculptures, made partly to celebrate the finding of the relics of saints in 17thC Rome, that stage the body of the saint as dead.

In both cases, I seek to treat the superlative richness of baroque architecture and sculpture as also affectively productive, including productive of new forms of religious authority and civic power in the baroque city.

Keynote Speaker
Helen Hills, The University of York

HELEN HILLS is Professor of Art History at the University of York, where she was the first female professor in the discipline. She was educated in Cambridge and at the University of Oxford (BA Modern History and the Courtauld Institute in London (MA with Distinction & PhD). Her research interests are wide-ranging and include architectural theory, baroque architecture, the inter-relationships between religious devotion, gender, social class and art. Her books include Invisible City: The Architecture of Devotion in Seventeenth-Century Neapolitan Convents (Oxford University Press), Winner of the USA Society for the Study of Early Modern Women’s Best Book Prize and Marmi mischi siciliani: Invenzione e identità (BASM, 1999). Edited volumes include with Natalie Rudd et al. Fabrications: New Art and Urban Memory in Manchester (Manchester: UMM, 2002), Architecture and the Politics of Gender in Early Modern Europe, (Ashgate, 2003), with PennyGouk, Representing Emotions: New Connections in the Histories of Art, Music and Medicine, (2005), Rethinking the Baroque (2011) and New Approaches to Naples (2013). She is completing a big book on the Matter of Miracles for Manchester University Press.

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