

**University of York  
Department of Economics  
PhD Course 2006**

**VAR ANALYSIS IN MACROECONOMICS**

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**Abstract**

These are the lectures that I have been giving at the IMF for the last few years. I have been asked many times why I do not give them at York too. The answer is that my teaching load has always full already. I give them this year for the first time, but without gaining any teaching credit for them.

These lectures review the use of VAR models in macroeconomic analysis, a very widely used method of estimating macroeconomic shocks as prelude to policy analysis. The course is organized in two parts.

In the first part, participants will obtain a detailed understanding of the strengths and weaknesses of the standard and the latest methods of VAR analysis. The attraction of VAR methodology is that it aims to minimize the use of economic restrictions and hence the imposition of an incorrect economic theory. The drawback is that in doing so it creates an identification problem. One of the main uses of a VAR is to estimate the dynamic responses of macroeconomic variables to shocks. The identification problem is how to identify, and give an economic interpretation to, the shocks. For example, it is often important to know whether shocks are demand or supply, real or nominal, domestic or foreign, temporary or permanent. A number of ways of doing this have been proposed; these are critically reviewed in the course. A new way of proceeding is also proposed based on the use of long-run restrictions. This has the enormous advantage of not relying on the arbitrary covariance restrictions usually required. The analysis of stationary and non-stationary data, Bayesian VARs and the use of VARs for panel data are covered.

In the second part of the course the aim is to look at VAR analysis from the viewpoint of the economist, by examining what can be learned about economic behaviour from a VAR. Here the emphasis is on how to formulate an economic model in the form of a VAR, and how successful the literature has been in doing this. The course focuses on the use of VAR models in macroeconomics. The main focus is on its use in monetary policy analysis and how this has evolved from the pioneering work of the St. Louis Fed. in the 1970s to its current use in inflation targeting . There is also a discussion of how a VAR may be used in the estimation of modern monetary policy models based on stochastic dynamic general equilibrium analysis. And there is a discussion of how monetary policy can be formulated based on an estimated VAR model. In addition, the course discusses the use of VARs in business cycle analysis and on too other important policy areas: the analysis of the sustainability of the fiscal stance, and of the current account stance.

## **Syllabus**

### **Part 1: The econometrics of VAR models**

#### **1. VAR models for stationary data**

- The VAR specification
- The VMA model
- Estimation of VARs
- Testing VARs
- Granger causality tests
- Forecasting with VARs
- Impulse response function analysis
- Bayesian VARs

#### **2. Identifying VAR models**

- Statistical v. econometric models
- Statistical models
- Data distributions
- Static model
- Dynamic model
- Exogeneity and causality
- Identification problem
- Econometric models
- Dynamic structure of simultaneous equation models
- Final equation model
- Final form model
- The VAR
- Bayesian VAR analysis
- Panel VAR models
- Forward-looking rational expectations models
- Single equation RE models
- Simultaneous RE models
- Impulse response functions
- VAR analysis and the Lucas critique
- Structural models
- Structural VARs
- Recursive VARs

#### **3. VAR models for non-stationary data**

- Non-stationarity
- Cointegration
- The cointegrated VAR
- Temporary and permanent shocks
- The VMA with non-stationary data
- Using long-run identifying information in the VMA
- Using long-run identifying information in the VAR
- Using a VAR on panel data

## **Part 2: The macroeconomics of VAR models**

### **4. Macroeconomic modeling using a VAR**

- Keynesian models
- Stochastic trend models
- RBC models
- DSGE models
- Open economy models and exchange rate determination
- The sustainability of fiscal policy
- Current account sustainability

### **5. Monetary Policy Analysis using a VAR**

- Identifying and estimating monetary shocks
- The liquidity puzzle and the price puzzle.
- Monetary policy analysis with a VAR
- Inflation targeting
- Optimal monetary policy using a VAR

## Reading

### 1. Basic Reading

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Pesaran, M.H. and T. Schuermann (2001), "Modelling regional interdependencies using a global error-correcting macroeconomic model", mimeo.

Watson, M.W. (1994), "Vector autoregressions and cointegration" in *Handbook of Econometrics*, Vol IV, eds R.F. Engle and D. McFadden, Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2844-2915.

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Wickens, M.R. and R. Motto (2001), "Estimating shocks and impulse response functions", *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 16, 371-387.

## 2. Additional Reading

- Clarida, R.H. (2000), "The empirics of monetary policy rules in open economies", mimeo.
- Clarida, R.H., J. Gali and M. Gertler (2001), "Monetary policy rules and macroeconomic stability: theory and evidence", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, forthcoming.
- Cochrane, J.H. (1994), "Shocks", *Carnegie Rochester Conference on Public Policy*, 41, 295-364.
- Crowder, W.J., D.L. Hoffman and R. Rasche (1999), "Identification, long-run relations, and fundamental innovations in a simple cointegrated system", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 81, 109-121.
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