

Table 71a **Global housing association accounts in England: balance sheet**

£ million

	Associations with more than 250 properties							Associations with more than 1,000 properties										
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Fixed assets																		
Housing properties at cost or valuation	46,512	50,889	52,700	58,331	63,228	67,893	74,033	64,156	70,295	77,426	85,164	94,567	100,926	109,423	118,563	125,976	132,741	138,077
- Capital grants	24,193	25,454	25,486	27,474	29,193	30,276	30,856	28,163	28,891	31,815	34,352	37,363	40,446	43,190	43,830	45,407	45,926	44,886
- Depreciation	219	425	618	742	937	1,188	1,378	1,121	1,304	1,624	1,963	2,376	2,944	3,549	6,783	7,781	8,660	9,580
= Net book value of housing properties	22,100	25,010	26,596	30,115	33,098	36,429	41,799	34,872	40,100	43,987	48,849	54,828	57,536	62,684	67,950	72,788	78,155	83,611
+ Other fixed assets	1,466	1,537	1,261	1,342	1,541	1,786	1,927	1,592	1,695	1,960	2,140	2,587	2,888	2,720	3,200	3,569	3,803	4,536
= Total fixed assets (A)	23,566	26,547	27,857	31,457	34,639	38,215	43,726	36,464	41,795	45,946	50,989	57,415	60,424	65,404	71,150	76,357	81,958	88,147
Current assets																		
Cash & short-term investments	1,633	1,905	1,630	1,388	1,664	1,418	1,357	1,164	1,081	1,342	1,445	1,953	2,676	2,427	2,670	3,914	4,523	4,979
+ Non-liquid current assets	127	255	261	376	620	692	1,097	656	1,077	1,432	2,421	3,035	2,598	3,405	3,065	2,178	2,310	2,500
+ Other current assets	820	1,330	1,423	2,104	2,305	2,649	2,158	1,698	1,918	2,212	3,063	3,266	3,245	3,080	3,384	4,091	4,231	5,152
= Total current assets (B)	2,580	3,490	3,314	3,868	4,589	4,759	4,612	3,518	4,076	4,986	6,929	8,254	8,519	8,912	9,119	10,184	11,063	12,631
Current liabilities																		
Short-term loans	259	350	273	362	386	370	569	325	519	512	743	539	601	680	612	823	694	816
+ Bank overdrafts	39	33	36	32	40	38	47	32	43	41	63	24	32	43	27	27	13	22
+ Other current liabilities	1,472	1,890	1,780	2,221	2,452	2,584	2,713	2,361	2,516	2,991	4,489	4,834	5,581	5,568	5,749	6,601	5,053	6,025
= Total current liabilities (C)	1,770	2,273	2,089	2,615	2,878	2,992	3,329	2,718	3,078	3,544	5,295	5,397	6,214	6,291	6,388	7,451	5,760	6,863
Total assets less current liabilities (A+B-C)	24,376	27,764	29,082	32,710	36,348	39,974	44,890	37,257	42,682	47,212	52,444	60,272	62,729	68,025	73,881	79,090	87,261	93,915
Long-term creditors and provisions																		
Long-term loans	15,169	18,067	19,806	21,706	24,186	26,537	28,924	24,773	27,806	30,375	34,156	39,468	42,216	44,373	47,869	51,215	50,706	50,858
+ Other long-term creditors	297	371	651	994	885	1,063	1,623	961	1,563	2,353	3,033	3,106	3,249	3,551	3,562	3,659	7,885	11,680
+ Provisions	37	99	91	152	462	544	787	538	781	911	849	1,227	898	1,306	1,103	897	1,232	951
= Total long-term creditors and provisions (D)	15,503	18,537	20,548	22,852	25,533	28,144	31,334	26,272	30,150	33,639	38,038	43,801	46,363	49,230	52,534	55,771	59,824	63,489
Reserves																		
Accumulated surplus	2,963	3,215	2,964	3,264	3,578	4,154	4,164	3,691	3,590	4,012	4,575	5,420	5,523	7,526	-	-	-	-
+ Designated and restricted reserves	1,888	1,961	1,457	1,448	1,525	1,362	1,425	1,131	1,182	1,313	1,304	1,184	1,546	1,591	-	-	-	-
+ Revaluation reserves	4,022	4,051	4,113	5,146	5,712	6,299	7,731	6,148	7,521	8,129	8,434	9,444	8,302	9,214	-	-	-	-
+ Pension reserves						15	236	15	239	119	92	58	113	28	-	-	-	-
= Total reserves (E)	8,873	9,227	8,534	9,858	10,815	11,830	13,556	10,985	12,532	13,573	14,406	16,106	15,484	18,359	20,659	23,318	27,437	30,425
Total loans, provisions and reserves (D+E)	24,376	27,764	29,082	32,710	36,348	39,974	44,890	37,257	42,682	47,212	52,444	59,907	61,847	67,589	73,193	79,090	87,261	93,915

Sources: 2015 Global Accounts of Housing Providers, Homes and Communities Agency, 2016. Also 2001-2013 editions (Housing Corporation, TSA and HCA).

Notes: 1. From 2007 the Global Accounts were limited to associations with more than 1,000 properties, previously these related to those with more than 250 properties.

2. 'Total assets less current liabilities' does not include pension deficits.

3. Accounts for 2011/12 and later do not indicate different types of reserves nor different types of grant.

4. The adoption of new reporting standards has materially changed the presentation of the Global Accounts from 2016/17 onwards. This includes different accounting treatments for government grant, the valuation of housing properties and the measurement of financial instruments. More items are also counted as capital. The net impact is that it is no longer possible to produce directly comparable figures for 2015/16 onwards.

Tables 71c and 71d therefore report income and expenditure of housing associations using the new accounting conventions.

Table 71b **Global housing association accounts in England: income and expenditure account**

£ million

	Associations with more than 250 properties							Associations with more than 1,000 properties										
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Income from social housing lettings																		
+ Rents receivable, net of voids	3,742	4,272	4,513	5,050	5,569	6,028	6,588	5,726	6,289	6,774	7,403	8,234	8,922	9,249	10,100	11,030	11,645	12,181
+ Service charges	452	509	554	678	489	503	561	443	495	563	615	709	801	870	941	1,063	1,116	1,133
+ Charges for support services	0	0	0	53	234	235	220	194	181	166	214	208	202	209	192	-	-	-
+ Other income															380	193	222	
+ Grants from local authorities and others (i)	265	280	237	302	382	341	388	249	290	295	282	303	304	347	-	-	-	-
+ HC/HCA revenue grants (ii)	117	130	123	142	31	16	12	13	12	21	14	16	15	9	-	-	-	-
+ HC/HCA major repairs grants (iii)	9	13	19	15	15	15	16	12	14	19	21	14	6	13	-	-	-	-
<i>Total grants (i+ii+iii)</i>	<i>391</i>	<i>423</i>	<i>379</i>	<i>459</i>	<i>428</i>	<i>372</i>	<i>416</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>317</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>325</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>129</i>
= Total income from social housing lettings	4,585	5,204	5,446	6,240	6,720	7,138	7,785	6,637	7,281	7,839	8,548	9,484	10,250	10,697	11,553	12,473	13,119	13,665
+ Net income from other activities	- 38	- 41	- 11	8	32	6	21	1	12	17	30	- 1	- 18	99	55	39	115	186
+ Surplus on disposal of fixed assets	109	120	196	301	398	460	536	419	499	542	577	336	347	321	109	181	117	117
= Total income	4,656	5,283	5,631	6,549	7,150	7,604	8,342	7,057	7,792	8,397	9,155	9,819	10,579	11,117	11,717	12,693	13,351	13,968
Operating expenditure																		
+ Management costs	916	1,116	1,121	1,318	1,372	1,451	1,601	1,321	1,470	1,658	1,913	2,087	2,149	2,206	2,317	2,488	2,612	2,737
+ Maintenance costs	849	1,049	1,256	1,466	1,675	1,686	1,806	1,610	1,738	1,868	2,042	2,308	2,458	2,551	2,497	2,593	2,678	2,692
+ Major repairs expenditure	449	451	429	527	676	860	1,041	832	1,024	1,044	1,146	1,218	1,133	1,011	593	572	576	591
+ Service costs	751	824	771	817	743	781	914	707	825	857	877	983	1,073	1,129	1,175	1,302	1,365	1,360
+ Care/support services	14	19	96	165	287	291	264	209	191	203	203	223	193	198	242	-	-	-
+ Other costs	376	509	504	668	698	749	824	710	771	813	821	1,021	1,002	998	1,672	1,889	1,981	2,047
= Total operating expenditure (A)	3,355	3,968	4,177	4,961	5,451	5,818	6,450	5,389	6,018	6,442	7,002	7,840	8,008	8,093	8,497	8,844	9,212	9,427
Interest and other income and expenditure																		
Interest payable and other similar charges	1,150	1,315	1,356	1,394	1,439	1,589	1,671	1,515	1,610	1,727	1,957	2,083	2,021	2,094	2,355	2,522	2,638	2,812
- Interest receivable and other income	175	201	123	102	115	147	147	115	134	131	192	192	126	135	171	182	217	231
= Net interest payable (B)	975	1,114	1,233	1,292	1,324	1,442	1,524	1,400	1,476	1,596	1,765	1,891	1,895	1,959	2,184	2,340	2,421	2,581
Other charges (C)	53	67	13	46	99	- 100	48	- 96	49	88	60	- 118	54	- 426	- 739	- 437	- 644	- 995
Total expenditure including net interest charges (A+B+C)	4,383	5,149	5,423	6,299	6,874	7,160	8,022	6,693	7,543	8,126	8,827	9,613	9,957	9,626	9,942	10,747	10,989	11,013
Surplus for year before tax	273	134	208	250	276	444	320	364	249	271	328	206	622	1,491	1,775	1,946	2,362	3,010
- Tax payable (net of grants)	13	10	29	10	31	10	10	9	8	13	9	3	13	1	- 3	15	12	2
= Surplus for year after tax	260	124	179	240	245	434	310	364	241	257	319	203	609	1,490	1,778	1,930	2,350	3,011

Sources and notes: As Table 71a.

Table 71c Global housing association accounts in England: consolidated statement of financial position

£ million

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Fixed assets							
Housing properties at cost	137,475	142,356	148,737	157,967	164,381	171,391	181,848
+ Housing properties at valuation	2,047	2,666	2,033	2,337	1,740	1,888	1,295
+ Other fixed assets	2,883	3,095	3,173	3,047	3,020	2,986	3,074
+ Investment properties	4,698	5,564	6,199	6,711	6,870	7,426	7,338
+ Other investments	1,707	1,737	1,852	1,860	1,774	1,860	1,808
= Total fixed assets (A)	148,810	155,418	161,993	171,921	177,785	185,550	195,363
Current assets							
Properties held for sale	4,779	5,568	7,097	7,415	7,051	6,359	6,033
+ Trade and other debtors	1,962	2,067	2,041	2,112	2,101	2,205	2,428
+ Cash and cash equivalents	6,883	7,053	7,300	7,401	8,562	7,875	6,311
+ Other current assets	1,973	1,575	1,524	1,894	1,993	2,063	2,313
= Total current assets (B)	15,597	16,263	17,963	18,822	19,708	18,502	17,085
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year							
Short term loans	1,509	1,700	1,854	2,622	3,634	1,888	2,478
+ Deferred capital grant	373	385	441	457	504	535	552
+ Other current liabilities	5,017	5,472	5,752	6,242	6,465	6,916	7,571
= Total creditors: due within one year (C)	6,899	7,556	8,047	9,322	10,603	9,339	10,601
Net current assets/ liabilities (B-C)	8,698	8,707	9,916	9,500	9,105	9,163	6,484
Total assets less current liabilities (A+B-C)	157,508	164,125	171,909	181,421	186,890	194,712	201,847
Long-term creditors and provisions							
Long term loans	67,643	70,228	74,469	79,485	81,695	86,232	89,841
+ Amounts owed to group undertakings	3	9	5	367	342	462	501
+ Finance lease obligations	398	586	581	659	627	622	831
+ Deferred capital grant	34,907	35,656	36,623	37,652	38,481	38,531	39,750
+ Other long term creditors	5,913	5,071	4,371	4,647	4,057	3,295	2,279
= Total creditors: due more than one year (D)	108,864	111,549	116,048	122,811	125,202	129,143	133,202
Provisions for liabilities							
Pension provision	2,173	1,877	3,136	2,059	3,353	1,926	700
+ Other provisions	1,239	1,150	834	828	889	883	979
= Total provisions (E)	3,412	3,027	3,970	2,887	4,242	2,809	1,679
Total net assets (A+B+C-D-E)	45,232	49,549	51,891	55,723	57,446	62,760	66,966
Reserves							
Income and expenditure reserve	33,741	38,017	40,638	44,490	46,224	51,076	55,235
+ Revaluation reserves	12,313	12,156	11,926	12,110	11,941	11,699	10,924
+ Other reserves	-821	-625	-673	-876	-719	-15	807
= Total reserves	45,232	49,549	51,891	55,723	57,446	62,760	66,966

Sources: Regulator of Social Housing 2023 Global Accounts of Private Registered Providers and previous editions.

- Notes:
1. The Global Accounts for 2016 onwards have been materially revised to allow for the Housing Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP 2014) and Financial Reporting Standard 102 (FRS102).
 2. Figures in the table are based on consolidated financial statements (e.g. group structure level), which provide a clearer view of activity, such as open market sales by unregistered subsidiaries.
 3. In response to government policy to reduce social rents by 1% per annum from 2016/17 to 2019/20, housing associations revised business plans included a reduction in spend on major repairs.
 4. Figures in table derived from RSH/HCA tabular data.

Table 71d Global housing association accounts in England: consolidated income and expenditure and statement of comprehensive income

£ million

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Income from social housing lettings (SHL)							
+ Rents receivable, net of voids	13,115	13,315	13,342	13,507	13,951	14,246	15,164
+ Service charge costs	1,289	1,383	1,422	1,455	1,494	1,522	1,691
= Net rental income	14,405	14,698	14,764	14,962	15,445	15,767	16,854
+ Capital grant released to income	457	456	477	479	486	504	522
+ Other & revenue grant	259	210	212	230	219	261	291
= Turnover from SHL (A)	15,120	15,364	15,453	15,672	16,149	16,532	17,667
Expenditure							
Management	2,603	2,755	2,857	2,956	3,001	3,125	3,448
+ Service charge costs	1,522	1,624	1,712	1,834	1,892	1,972	2,271
+ Routine maintenance	1,905	1,942	2,060	2,218	2,276	2,559	2,993
+ Planned maintenance	831	846	957	998	985	1,098	1,288
+ Major repairs expenditure	466	486	491	514	546	640	690
+ Bad debts	99	102	105	135	94	85	112
+ Depreciation of housing properties	2,104	2,178	2,218	2,315	141	2,504	2,645
+ Impairment of housing properties	35	49	17	30	41	29	89
+ Other costs	395	343	328	308	292	343	354
= Expenditure on SHL (B)	9,960	10,325	10,745	11,308	11,562	12,357	13,892
Operating surplus / (deficit) on SHL (A-B)	5,161	5,039	4,707	4,364	4,587	4,175	3,775
Statement of comprehensive income							
Turnover	19,997	20,459	20,860	21,233	22,092	22,830	24,267
+ Cost of sales	- 1,937	- 2,205	- 2,481	- 2,656	- 3,020	- 3,369	- 3,355
+ Operating expenditure	- 12,143	- 12,610	- 13,162	- 13,874	- 14,135	- 15,013	- 16,884
Operating surplus/(deficit)	5,916	5,644	5,216	4,703	5,798	4,448	4,027
+ Gain/(loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment (fixed assets)	783	932	872	1,050	861	1,160	1,203
+ Gift aid and other items	542	94	241	915	180	1,252	2,014
+ Interest receivable	101	104	123	172	102	98	194
+ Interest payable and financing costs	- 3,465	- 3,175	- 3,238	- 3,263	- 3,404	- 3,280	- 3,364
+ Movements in fair value	262	130	244	- 82	249	363	179
+ Movement in valuation of housing properties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surplus / (deficit) before tax	4,139	3,728	3,457	3,495	2,925	4,040	4,254
+ Taxation	- 52	- 25	- 1	8	0	- 60	40
Surplus / (deficit) for the period	4,087	3,703	3,456	3,503	2,925	3,980	4,294
+ Unrealised surplus/(deficit) on revaluation of housing properties	26	33	92	83	95	92	77
+ Actuarial (loss) / gain in respect of pension schemes	- 520	323	- 379	1,101	- 1,423	1,489	1,318
+ Initial measurement of defined benefit pension liability			- 444	5	- 10	-	-
+ Change in fair value of hedged instruments	106	374	- 54	- 280	362	451	664
+ Other remeasurements	1	- 22	2	5	-	- 39	- 92
= Total comprehensive income for the period	3,701	4,411	2,673	4,417	1,949	5,973	6,262

Sources and notes: As Table 71c.