

**Table 15a Total Managed Expenditure by function**

£ billion

	1980/81 <sup>1</sup>	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2000/01	2000/01 % of total expenditure	1980/81 <sup>1</sup>	2005/06 prices <sup>3</sup>					Real growth 1980/81 to 2000/01 %
	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn		outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	
Social security	24.2	43.1	58.9	92.8	109.1	33.6	67.2	87.8	89.0	119.3	124.3	85.0	
Health & personal social services	14.0	21.0	33.6	49.8	66.9	20.6	38.8	42.8	50.8	64.0	76.2	96.1	
Education	12.8	16.8	26.3	35.6	44.2	13.6	35.5	34.2	39.7	45.8	50.3	41.7	
Defence	11.5	18.0	21.5	21.6	24.9	7.7	31.9	36.7	32.5	27.8	28.4	- 11.1	
Law, order & protective services	4.0	6.6	11.5	15.7	20.3	6.3	11.1	13.4	17.4	20.2	23.1	108.3	
Trade, industry, energy & employment	4.8	8.0	9.0	9.5	10.6	3.3	13.3	16.3	13.6	12.2	12.1	- 9.4	
Other environmental services	3.8	4.0	6.6	8.7	10.6	3.3	10.5	8.1	10.0	11.2	12.1	14.5	
Transport	4.3	6.8	9.7	11.5	9.1	2.8	11.9	13.8	14.7	14.8	10.4	- 13.1	
Culture, media & sport	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.2	1.6	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.5	5.9	113.4	
Agriculture, fisheries, food & forestry	1.6	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.1	1.6	4.4	5.9	4.4	5.1	5.8	30.8	
Overseas services & aid	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.3	4.1	1.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.7	29.5	
HOUSING	5.6	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.1	1.0	15.5	8.6	7.4	6.4	3.5	- 77.3	
Central administration etc. <sup>2</sup>	3.0	4.6	8.3	9.5	11.5	3.5	8.3	9.4	12.5	12.2	13.1	57.3	
<b>Total expenditure on services</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>198.3</b>	<b>270.5</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>255.3</b>	<b>283.9</b>	<b>299.6</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>369.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	
+ Public sector debt interest	-	19.3	20.5	26.8	26.4	-	-	39.3	31.0	34.4	30.1	-	
+ Other accounting adjustments	-	6.6	6.5	13.3	15.6	-	-	13.4	9.8	17.1	17.8	-	
<b>= Total Managed Expenditure</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>165.3</b>	<b>225.3</b>	<b>310.5</b>	<b>366.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>309.4</b>	<b>336.6</b>	<b>340.4</b>	<b>399.1</b>	<b>417.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	

Sources: Public Expenditure, Cm 5901, HM Treasury 2003, Tables 3.2 & 3.3, additional data HM Treasury.

Notes: 1. The 1980/81 figures for expenditure on services are derived from earlier public expenditure plans, and figures for the adjustments between total expenditure on services and Total Managed Expenditure are not available.

2. Includes contributions to the European Communities and activities required for the general maintenance of government, such as tax collection and the registration of population.

3. Cash figures adjusted to 2005/06 price levels by excluding the effect of general inflation.

**Table 15b Total expenditure on services by function**

*£ billion*

	1987/88	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	estimated outturn
1. General public services	25.2	28.3	27.1	28.2	30.0	33.0	36.5	37.7	39.2	40.0	37.3	39.0	36.4	36.2	39.1	42.7	45.9	48.1	52.1
of which: public and common services	3.6	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.4	10.0	10.9	12.2	12.9	13.2	14.0
of which: international services	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.9
of which: public sector debt interest	19.7	20.5	18.3	19.0	20.8	23.5	26.8	28.1	29.7	29.4	25.4	26.6	22.7	21.7	23.0	24.9	26.8	28.6	31.2
2. Defence	19.1	22.0	23.2	23.8	23.5	23.3	22.5	22.1	21.7	24.5	25.1	25.7	25.4	27.0	28.8	30.0	30.9	32.2	33.8
3. Public order and safety	8.0	11.5	13.0	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.9	17.8	18.1	20.1	22.8	24.2	26.3	28.3	29.0	30.3	32.5
4. Economic affairs	19.0	21.6	21.4	23.3	23.8	23.9	23.4	23.3	21.5	19.6	21.5	23.8	27.8	30.8	33.0	33.7	35.5	37.9	40.2
of which: enterprise and economic development	6.5	6.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	7.2
of which: science and technology	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.2
of which: employment policies	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3
of which: agriculture, fisheries and forestry	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.7	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.3
of which: transport	6.4	8.3	9.2	10.8	10.0	11.5	10.9	9.5	8.7	7.8	7.9	9.0	11.3	14.8	16.2	16.0	17.0	20.1	21.3
5. Environment protection	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.0	8.4	9.2	10.0
6. HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AMENITIES	4.6	6.0	6.8	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.2	5.4	6.6	7.9	10.5	11.5	12.5
7. Health	20.3	27.1	30.9	34.2	36.6	39.4	41.4	42.8	44.5	46.9	49.4	54.2	59.8	66.2	74.9	82.9	89.7	94.5	102.6
8. Recreation, culture and religion	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.6	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.7	11.3	12.4
9. Education (includes training)	21.2	28.1	31.3	33.2	34.7	36.2	37.0	37.8	38.6	40.0	42.2	45.9	51.2	54.7	61.0	65.0	69.6	72.8	78.8
of which: education	20.3	26.9	29.7	32.0	33.5	35.0	35.8	36.4	37.4	38.7	40.8	44.4	49.7	52.9	59.0	62.9	67.5	70.7	76.2
of which: training	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5
10. Social protection	55.1	68.2	80.2	91.1	98.3	102.0	107.6	112.8	114.5	115.2	123.0	128.5	137.4	145.3	155.4	164.0	170.9	177.1	186.6
EU transactions	- 1.6	- 2.3	- 4.1	- 3.4	- 4.7	- 4.3	- 4.1	- 5.2	- 3.7	- 2.6	- 2.7	- 2.6	- 4.8	- 1.9	- 2.1	- 0.9	- 0.6	- 1.8	- 1.6
Unallocated <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
<b>Total expenditure on services</b>	<b>176.8</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>260.5</b>	<b>271.6</b>	<b>284.1</b>	<b>295.8</b>	<b>302.5</b>	<b>308.5</b>	<b>318.5</b>	<b>331.2</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>376.2</b>	<b>403.4</b>	<b>438.9</b>	<b>470.5</b>	<b>500.6</b>	<b>523.2</b>	<b>559.1</b>
Accounting adjustments	6.5	9.1	15.9	13.7	14.6	15.1	15.5	13.3	13.4	12.3	11.7	11.0	12.9	17.7	16.6	22.1	23.7	26.5	27.3
<b>Total Managed Expenditure (TME)</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>274.1</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>299.1</b>	<b>311.3</b>	<b>315.8</b>	<b>321.9</b>	<b>330.8</b>	<b>342.9</b>	<b>364.1</b>	<b>389.1</b>	<b>421.0</b>	<b>455.5</b>	<b>492.6</b>	<b>524.3</b>	<b>549.7</b>	<b>586.3</b>

Source: Public Expenditure Statistical Analyses, HC 489, HM Treasury 2008, Tables 4.2 & 4.3.

Note: 1. Includes allowance for shortfall and departmental unallocated provision.

**Table 15c Total expenditure on services by function in real terms<sup>1</sup>**

£ billion (2006/07 prices)

	1987/88	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	outturn	estimated outturn
1. General public services	48.4	44.0	39.8	40.0	41.5	44.9	48.3	48.2	48.7	48.5	44.4	45.7	41.6	40.2	42.2	44.8	47.1	48.1	50.5
of which: public and common services	6.9	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.9	9.0	9.8	9.6	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.8	13.3	13.2	13.6
of which: international services	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.7
of which: public sector debt interest	38.0	31.8	26.8	27.0	28.7	32.0	35.4	36.0	36.9	35.6	30.2	31.2	25.9	24.1	24.9	26.2	27.5	28.6	30.2
2. Defence	36.7	34.1	34.0	33.9	32.5	31.8	29.7	28.3	26.9	29.7	29.8	30.1	29.1	30.0	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.2	32.7
3. Public order and safety	15.3	17.9	19.0	20.2	20.4	20.9	20.8	20.8	21.0	21.6	21.6	23.6	26.1	26.8	28.4	29.7	29.8	30.3	31.5
4. Economic affairs	36.6	33.6	31.4	33.1	33.0	32.5	31.0	29.9	26.8	23.8	25.5	27.9	31.8	34.1	35.6	35.3	36.5	37.9	39.0
of which: enterprise and economic development	12.5	10.8	7.9	7.6	7.6	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.4	3.7	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.0
of which: science and technology	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1
of which: employment policies	5.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
of which: agriculture, fisheries and forestry	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.1	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.5	7.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.1
of which: transport	12.2	13.0	13.5	15.3	13.9	15.7	14.4	12.1	10.8	9.5	9.4	10.6	13.0	16.5	17.5	16.8	17.5	20.1	20.6
5. Environment protection	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.3	8.6	9.2	9.7
6. HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AMENITIES	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.0	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.3	6.1	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.1	6.0	7.1	8.3	10.8	11.5	12.1
7. Health	38.9	42.1	45.3	48.6	50.6	53.7	54.8	54.7	55.4	56.9	58.7	63.6	68.4	73.5	80.8	87.0	92.1	94.5	99.4
8. Recreation, culture and religion	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.3	12.0
9. Education (includes training)	40.8	43.6	45.9	47.1	48.0	49.4	48.9	48.3	48.0	48.6	50.1	53.8	58.6	60.8	65.8	68.2	71.5	72.8	76.3
of which: education	39.0	41.8	43.5	45.5	46.3	47.7	47.4	46.6	46.5	46.9	48.4	52.1	56.8	58.7	63.7	66.1	69.3	70.7	73.9
of which: training	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
10. Social protection	105.9	106.0	117.5	129.3	136.0	139.0	142.4	144.3	142.3	139.7	146.2	150.6	157.3	161.2	167.6	172.1	175.6	177.1	180.9
EU transactions	- 3.0	- 3.5	- 6.0	- 4.8	- 6.4	- 5.8	- 5.4	- 6.6	- 4.6	- 3.2	- 3.2	- 3.0	- 5.5	- 2.1	- 2.2	- 0.9	- 0.6	- 1.8	- 1.6
Unallocated <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
<b>Total expenditure on services</b>	<b>339.9</b>	<b>339.5</b>	<b>349.1</b>	<b>369.8</b>	<b>375.8</b>	<b>387.2</b>	<b>391.3</b>	<b>387.1</b>	<b>383.5</b>	<b>386.2</b>	<b>393.7</b>	<b>413.8</b>	<b>430.6</b>	<b>447.7</b>	<b>473.4</b>	<b>493.8</b>	<b>514.3</b>	<b>523.2</b>	<b>541.8</b>
Accounting adjustments	12.5	14.1	23.4	19.4	20.2	20.5	20.6	17.1	16.7	15.0	13.9	12.9	14.7	19.6	17.9	23.2	24.2	26.5	26.4
<b>Total Managed Expenditure (TME)</b>	<b>352.4</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>372.5</b>	<b>389.2</b>	<b>396.0</b>	<b>407.7</b>	<b>411.8</b>	<b>404.2</b>	<b>400.3</b>	<b>401.1</b>	<b>407.5</b>	<b>426.7</b>	<b>445.3</b>	<b>467.3</b>	<b>491.3</b>	<b>517.1</b>	<b>538.6</b>	<b>549.7</b>	<b>568.2</b>

Source: As Table 15b.

Notes: 1. Real terms figures are the cash figures adjusted to 2006/07 price levels using GDP deflators.

2. Includes allowance for shortfall and departmental unallocated provision.