

Chemistry Review - Techniques and Boxes

Electrochemical words	18	4
Max Perutz – founder of Molecular Biology Laboratory	18	4
Steroid inhaler	18	4
Hormone receptors	18	4
Methods of fire extinguishing	18	4
Combustion chemistry	18	4
Weird properties of water	18	4
Proteins and polypeptides	18	4
The Royal Society	18	3
Particle theory timeline	18	3
The ideal gas	18	3
What is cancer?	18	3
Confirming atropine's structure	18	3
Alkaloids	18	3
Dalton's atomic theory	18	2
Dalton's table of elements	18	2
Dalton's letter to a friend	18	2
Transition metal complexes	18	2
Proton affinities	18	2
Micelles	18	2
Olestra	18	1
Sweeteners	18	1
Xanthan	18	1
Food and energy	18	1
Sucrose and triglycerides	18	1
Loschmidt's method	18	1
Deducing atomic masses	18	1
Atoms and molecules	18	1
How can three volumes of gas become two?	18	1
Platinum chemistry	18	1
Gold chemistry	18	1
Rheumatoid arthritis	18	1
Right-handed radiation?	18	1
L- and D-amino acids	18	1
Amino acids – words of life	18	1
Production of nitric acid from ammonia	17	4
Ideal gas law	17	4
Criegee intermediates	17	4
Accumulation of indoor pollutants	17	4
Radioactive decay of radon-222	17	3

Electron configuration	17	3
Amino acids, peptides and proteins	17	3
Liebig's Annalen der Chemie	17	2
Determining the C:H ratio of an unknown organic compound	17	2
The structure of metal halides	17	2
Watching the ozone hole	17	2
Why Antarctica and why the spring?	17	2
Measuring atmospheric ozone	17	2
More ozone destruction	17	2
Chlorine-catalysed destruction of ozone	17	2
Atmospheric ozone levels	17	2
How to make a polar catalyst	17	2
A biphasic reaction in action	17	2
n- and p-type semiconductors	17	2
The Czochralski method	17	2
Making chips by epitaxy	17	2
Naming pyrones	17	1
Gel-permeation chromatography	17	1
Chirality – different 'handedness'	17	1
Esters	17	1
Carbonate compensation depth	17	1
Nucleophilic substitution in action	17	1
Showing pairs of electrons	17	1
Room temperature	17	1
Radioactive decay	17	1
Nuclear fission and breeder reactions	17	1
Chlorosilanes in reaction with water	16	4
Silanes from Grignard reagents	16	4
Silica	16	4
Crystalline in nature	16	4
Levitating trains	16	4
Osmotic gradient	16	4
Getting colder...	16	4
The heavy elements	16	4
Hydrogen bonding	16	3
Protein folding	16	3
Structure of water molecules	16	3
Preparing Grätzel solar cells using blackberries	16	3
Calculating 'available chlorine'	16	3
Inductively coupled plasma in environmental analysis	16	3
Oxidation chemistry in environmental monitoring	16	3
What kinds of EMS are there?	16	3

Environmental legislation through history	16	3
Analytical techniques used to study enzyme mimics	16	2
Lock-and-key theory of enzymes	16	2
The electromagnetic spectrum	16	2
Cement manufacture and global warming	16	2
Tips for storing perfume	16	2
Choosing a perfume	16	2
Fragrance families	16	1
Fusion reactions	16	1
Radioactive decay	16	1
Supercritical fluids	16	1
Piezoelectric resonance	15	4
Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS)	15	4
Composites	15	4
Emulsions	15	4
The Beer-Lambert law	15	3
Wavenumbers	15	3
Detecting carbon dioxide using limewater	15	3
Theory of electrode potentials	15	3
Oxidation or reduction?	15	3
Abusing the system	15	3
A false start	15	3
Decoding CFCs	15	2
Chemical structures, sources and uses of natural products	15	2
Chromatographic techniques used in bioprospecting	15	2
Steam distillation	15	2
Lipoproteins and heart disease	15	1
Diffraction	15	1
Van der Waals interactions	15	1
Osmosis and dehydration	15	1
Energy in the body	15	1
Dipoles	15	1
Water isotopes	14	4
Electrical flow movements of reagents	14	4
Producing a microfluidic reactor	14	4
Born Haber cycles	14	4
Comparison between chemical and microbial fuel cells	14	4
Electron transport	14	4
Sealing a melting point tube	14	4
Stabilisation of Au nanoparticles	14	4
Where size matters	14	4
Detecting the spots	14	3

Pulling a capillary tube	14	3
Properties of Luminol	14	3
Stereoisomerism	14	3
Petrol and diesel	14	3
Saving money and the environment	14	3
The principle behind gaseous tritium light sources	14	2
Metals in microwaves	14	2
Dipole moment	14	2
Calculating wavelength of light needed to photolyse a bond	14	2
Who discovered helium?	14	2
Noble gases	14	2
Universal Indicators	14	2
Negative logarithms and pH	14	2
Distillation	14	1
Kinetics	14	1
Morphine, pethidine	14	1
Getting the Language Right (Electricity Generation)	14	1
Reactions involving radicals	13	4
Nitrogenous Fertilisers	13	4
Magnetism	13	4
Human Body Smells	13	4
Common Smells	13	4
Odour Threshold for a range of substances	13	3
Extraction of palladium	13	2
Addition to a carbonyl	13	2
Substitution of phenol	13	2
Hydroxonium ion	13	2
Fuel additives	13	2
Logs and pH	13	1
Dalton's law of partial pressures	13	1
Chemical combination	13	1
Polymerisation of cyanoacrylate, mechanism of	13	1
Formation of Ruhemann's purple from ninhydrin	13	1
Definition of the mole	13	1
Periodic table, how it has developed	13	1
Combining weights	13	1
Dalton's atomic theory	12	4
Caring for the environment	12	4
Multiply charged ions	12	4
Nucleophilic substitution reactions of halogenoalkanes	12	4
Nucleophilic addition-elimination reactions of acyl chlorides	12	4

Rechargeable batteries	12	3
Synthesis	12	1
Fluorescence, chemiluminescence and bioluminescence	12	1
Isotopes of hydrogen	12	1
Elements names after their properties	12	1
Using a light microscope	12	1
The electron microscope	12	1
Hydrogen bonding	11	4
Fatty acids and glycerides	11	4
Conductive polymer composites	11	4
Typical conjugated, conducting polymers	11	4
Delocalised electrons	11	3
A Mordant Dye	11	3
An Azo Dye	11	3
A vat dye: indigo	11	3
Conductivity of elements	11	3
Ideal gases and real gases	11	3
Limekiln operation (sugar)	11	2
Malliard kinetics	11	2
Colourful flavours	11	2
Greenhouse effect and carbon dioxide	11	2
Calculating uncertainties	11	2
Production of NO _x	11	2
Avogadro Number	11	2
Radicals	11	1
Perfume Compositions	11	1
Freezing Point Depression	11	1
Colloids and surfaces	11	1
Amino acids	11	2
The Mole	10	4
Effects of Slag	10	4
Bloomery	10	4
Distinguishing between propan-1-ol and propan-2-ol	10	4
Common defects found in diamonds	10	4
Electron orbitals	10	4
Amines as bases	10	4
Terrestrial carbon cycle	10	3
Regions of the interstellar medium (ISM)	10	3
Positional isomers	10	3
How beer is brewed	10	3
Polymers: different tactics for different applications	10	3
<i>Cis-trans</i> isomerism in coordination compounds	10	3

Chemistry in the Fight against AIDS	10	3
Stereoisomerism in inorganic compounds	10	3
The isomerism tree	10	2
Chemical reactions in space	10	2
Forming molecules and stars	10	2
Space dust and hydrogen	10	2
Cellulose nitrate	10	2
Gunpowder	10	2
Propanone factfile	10	1
Glaze calculation	10	1
Fluxing	9	5
The C ₆₀ Amplifier	9	5
Atom efficiency/low salt technologies	9	5
Atom efficiencies of stoichiometric vs catalytic oxidation	9	5
Scanning Tunnelling Microscope	9	4
Sulfur dioxide, removing from flue gases	9	4
Frasch process, The	9	4
Bidentate ligands	9	4
Genetically modified organisms	9	4
Acrylic copolymers	9	4
Glass transition temperatures (T _g)	9	4
Titanium and its compounds	9	4
Calorimetry	9	4
Enthalpy cycles	9	4
Adhesion promoters, how they work	9	3
Polyethylene	9	3
Synthetic polymers and their uses	9	3
Polymer architectures	9	3
Stereolithography or rapid prototyping	9	3
Molecular bar codes	9	3
DNA	9	3
Penicillin	9	3
Aspirin	9	3
Water	9	3
Common solvent usages	9	3
Ligands	9	3
Reaction between [M(H ₂ O) ₆] ³⁺	9	3
Oxygen	9	2
Imperative words (exam technique)	9	2
Watch out for (exam technique)	9	2
Organising revision	9	2
Time management in examination	9	2
Refluxing and distillation	9	2
Scanning electron microscopy	9	2
Dynamite	9	2
Making things go with a bang	9	2
Dyeing and the use of mordants	9	2
Compounds, Why are they coloured	9	1
Forces between particles	9	1

Viscoelasticity	9	1
What is a catalyst	8	5
Liquid chromatography and UV-visible spectroscopy	8	5
Conjugated systems	8	5
Identifying Reactions	8	5
Preparation of Nylon	8	4
Malting	8	4
Detection in HPLC	8	4
Organic Synthesis	8	4
Stages in discovery and development of a new drug	8	4
Methods of analysis	8	4
Gel permeation chromatography	8	4
Neutron scattering	8	3
Measuring relative atomic mass	8	3
Trimethylsilation	8	3
Isomers of alkanes	8	3
Combustion of alkanes	8	3
Reaction of methane with chlorine	8	3
Briggs-Rauscher solutions	8	3
Belousov-Zhabotinsky solutions	8	3
Economies of scale	8	3
Different types of formula	8	3
Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry	8	2
Lion Alcolmeter	8	2
Adsorption of infrared radiation by molecules	8	2
Photodynamic therapy	8	2
Raman spectroscopy	8	2
Inorganic drugs	8	2
<i>Cis</i> explained	8	2
DNA	8	2
Technetium	8	2
Reactions of chlorine	8	2
Reactions of alkenes	8	2
Enthalpy changes	8	2
Molecular mechanics and energy minimisation	8	2
Quantum mechanics, using molecular energy calculations for	8	1
Cyanide poisoning	8	1
Linamarin, breakdown of	8	1
Analysis of thiocyanate in blood and urine	8	1
Natural and synthetic products	8	1
Malaria, fight against	8	1
Heterocyclic molecules	8	1
Stereoisomers	8	1
Silver spraying	8	1
Nickel electroforming	8	1
Electroforming process	8	1
Chrome plating	8	1
pH, what is?	8	1
Halogens, properties of	7	5

Crude oil	7	5
Analytical methods used in oil spill identification	7	5
Substitution reactions	7	5
Luminescence, fluorescence, phosphors	7	5
Vapour pressure and boiling point	7	4
Isotopic methods	7	4
Antiperspirants, how they work	7	4
Sulfur v sulphur	7	4
Calculations in ion exchange chemistry	7	4
Ion exchange systems in nature	7	4
Determining shapes of molecules and ions	7	3
Light and electromagnetic radiation	7	3
Temperature	7	3
Spectra - fingerprints of molecules	7	3
Molecular vibrations and raman spectroscopy	7	2
Muscle relaxation in blood vessel wall, mechanism for	7	2
Macrophages	7	2
Colourful chemistry	7	2
Iodine clock	7	2
Catalysts, why they are important in industry	7	2
Polar molecule, what is a	7	2
Dipole-induced dipole attractions	7	1
Mercury - some facts	7	1
Organomercury compounds	7	1
Analysis, language of	7	1
Enzymatic methods	7	1
HPLC	7	1
Isotopic methods	6	5
Carbon dioxide a gas, why is	6	5
Bile salts	6	5
Enzyme- substrate reactions	6	5
Comparing acid strengths	6	5
Infusion, rate of and extent of	6	4
Kinetics: the fact and the theory	6	4
Mass Spectrometry	6	4
Separating solids from liquids	6	4
Capillary electrophoresis, important properties	6	4
CE: Sample injection	6	4
CE: Methods of detection:	6	4
Bonding and Binding	6	3
Chemical analysis (of Coppergate helmet)	6	3
Corrosion (of Coppergate helmet)	6	3
Corrosion of buried iron	6	3
Plastics made from cellulose	6	3
Analytical techniques	6	3
Gums, resins and waxes	6	3
Chemical attractants, making	6	2
Air/fuel management	6	2
Catalyst, death of	6	2

Transition metals as catalysts	6	2
Ultraviolet and visible spectra, explaining emission spectra, flame tests, hydrogen spectrum,	6	2
Radioactivity	6	2
Luminescence	6	2
Isotopes	6	2
Acid base indicators and buffer solutions	6	1
Benzene to dystuffs	6	1
Hydrogen peroxide	6	1
HFCs	6	1
Refrigeration and global warming	6	1
CFCs	6	1
Refrigerants, early	6	1
Refrigeration, principles of	6	1
Raman spectroscopy	6	1
Cellulose	6	1
Adhesives, water-borne and solvent-borne	6	1
Polymers for glues	5	5
Ozone	5	5
Oxides of nitrogen	5	5
Smog, London	5	5
NMR	5	5
Colour: a chemical overview	5	5
Steam distillation	5	5
Lead isotope analysis	5	5
Neutron activation	5	5
Flint	5	4
Oxygen binding to haemoglobin	5	4
Aromatic compounds	5	4
Dative or coordinate bonds in porphyrins	5	4
Electrochemistry	5	4
Cell reactions for corrosion of copper via oxygen reduction	5	3
Gas chromatography	5	3
Fractional distillation	5	3
Peroxygen analysis	5	3
Peroxygens	5	3
Hydrogen peroxide	5	3
Hydrogen peroxide, development of	5	2
Hodgkin, Dorothy	5	2
Diffraction, X-ray	5	2
Crystals, growth of	5	2
Crystals, forming	5	1
Benzene, representing	5	1
Benzene ring, modern	5	1
Loschmidt, Joseph	5	1
Bonding, hydrogen	5	1
Fractional distillation	4	5
Skeletal formulae	4	5
Sensitising dyes, the chemistry	4	5

Diesel engines and alternative fuels	4	5
Medium temperature oxidation as a source of chemicals	4	5
Free radicals	4	4
Titration curves	4	4
Solvay process	4	4
Beer-Lambert law	4	4
Phlogiston, the phantom of	4	4
Self assembly of a (2)catenane	4	4
Intermolecular attractions in catenanes	4	4
Catenanes	4	4
Light, energy and colour	4	4
PDT	4	3
Oxygen molecules, the volume of	4	3
C ₆₀ molecules, packing of, properties of	4	2
MDI, manufacturing	4	2
TDI, manufacturing	4	2
Urethane linkage	4	2
Gas chromatography	4	2
Doping	4	2
Radioimmunoassay	4	2
Urine samples, extracting and testing	4	2
Chlorine, testing for	4	2
Acid dissociation constants	4	2
Ionisation of water and pH	4	1
X-ray fluorescence	4	1
Gold, extracting for coins	4	1
Rotation of plane-polarised light	4	1
Crystals, formation of	4	1
Seawater, chemistry of	4	1
Solubility products	4	1
Crystals and amorphous solids	3	5
Amines	3	5
Pyridines	3	5
Octane numbers	3	4
Azo dyes	3	4
Carbon dioxide extraction of caffeine	3	4
Toxic materials in supercritical water, destruction of	3	3
Isomerism in metal complexes	3	3
Complex formation	3	3
Methotrexate	3	3
Protein-drug binding	3	3
Salicylic acid and aspirin, the synthesis of	3	3
Cinchona tree, collecting bark from	3	3
Hofmann's experience of LSD	3	3
Atropine and hyoscine	3	3
Alkaloids	3	2
Roentgen	3	2
Infrared spectrometry	3	2
Gas chromatography	3	2

Mass spectrometry/gas chromatography	3	1
Ammonia, LCA process	3	1
Exothermic reactions, using the heat generated by	3	1
Plasticisers	3	1
Copolymers	3	1
Hop oil fractions	2	5
Plane polarised light	2	5
Liquid crystal phases, examples of materials which have	2	4
Food irradiation	2	4
Gas chromatography and mass spectrometry	2	4
ESR spectroscopy	2	4
Radicals	2	4
Gomberg, Moses	2	4
Ultraviolet spectrum of triphenylmethyl dimer	2	4
Proton NMR spectrum of triphenylmethyl dimer	2	4
Ozone layer	2	3
Markovnikoff	2	3
Electrophiles and nucleophiles	2	3
Carbocation enthalpies of formation	2	3
Lake pigments and mordant dyes	2	3
Hydrogen peroxide, some useful redox chemistry of	2	3
Painting, how is a painting made	2	2
Complexes with iron	2	2
Laboratory preparation of zeolite 4A	2	2
Natural zeolites	2	2
Firework manufacture, materials used in	2	2
Flame tests	2	1
Buckminsterfullerene, some reactions of	1	5
Enthalpies, bond	1	5
Peptides fragment after protonation at the peptide bond, the main routes by which	1	5
Amino acids, peptides and proteins	1	4
Dental cements	1	4
Coal tar hydrocarbons	1	4
Degradation of indigo	1	3
Hydrogen, making hydrogen by the electrolysis of brine	1	3
Hydrogen, what do we need it for	1	3
Flame ionisation detector	1	2
Radicals, examples of long-lived	1	2
Oxygen in free radical autoxidation, the role of	1	2
Forming free radicals	1	2
Production of PVC	1	2
Calcium phosphate and the apatite minerals	1	2
Planets, the	1	2
Earth and solar system, comparing the composition of	1	1
DNA and Honolulu singer	1	1
Hydrogen bonding in DNA	1	1
Polymers for lacquers	1	1
Surface tension of liquids	1	1

x-ray crystallography	1	1
Dating, preparing a sample for	1	1
Accelerator mass spectrometer	1	1
Isotopic fractionation	1	1
Radioactive decay and half lives		