

Appendix 1. Lists of plants and some other remains from samples from 16-18 Netherkirkgate, Aberdeen, in context order, together with abundance scores on a four-point scale from 1 (few) to 4 (abundant). Abbreviations: b/bs—buds/bud-scales; caps—capsules; fcs—female catkin scales; ff—fruit fragments; fgts—fragments; fls—flowers; lf—leaf; lvs—leaves; pet—petals; pinn—pinnule; rh-st—rhizome-stem; rt-tw—root-twigs; scl sp—sclerenchyma spindles; segs—segments; sf—seed fragments; sht(s)—shoot(s); w/l—waterlogged (i.e. preserved by anoxic waterlogging)

Context 27	Sample 6/T	Sphagnum sp(p). (shts)	2
		Sphagnum sp(p). (lvs)	2
Myrica gale (lf fgts)	1	Hypnum cf. cupressiforme	1
Ranunculus flammula	1	Rhytidiadelphus sp(p).	1
Raphanus raphanistrum (pod segs/fgts)	1	Hylocomium splendens	1
Potentilla cf. reptans	1		
Calluna vulgaris (fls)	1	bark fgts	2
Calluna vulgaris (rt-tw fgts)	1	earthworm egg caps	1
Ajuga reptans	1	fish bone	1
Gramineae	1	fly puparia	2
Carex sp(p).	1	mammal bone	1
Sphagnum sp(p). (shts)	2	mussel shell fgts	1
Sphagnum sp(p). (lvs)	2	twig fgts	2
Thuidium tamariscinum	1	wood chips	1
Hypnum cf. cupressiforme	1	wood fgts	3
dicot lf fgts	1		
peat fgts	2	Context 108	Sample 3/T
twig fgts	1		
wood fgts	1	Pteridium aquilinum (pinn fgts)	1
		Betula sp(p). (fcs)	1
Context 37	Sample 5/T	Corylus avellana	1
		Corylus avellana (b/bs)	1
Pteridium aquilinum (pinn fgts)	1	Urtica dioica	1
Betula sp(p).	1	Urtica urens	1
Corylus avellana	1	Polygonum lapathifolium	1
Rumex sp(p).	1	Bilderdykia convolvulus (ff)	1
Atriplex sp(p).	1	Rumex acetosella agg.	1
Cerastium sp(p).	1	Atriplex sp(p).	1
Lychnis flos-cuculi	1	Agrostemma githago (sf)	1
Agrostemma githago (sf)	1	Ranunculus flammula	1
Ranunculus Section Ranunculus	1	cf. Brassica sp(p). (pod fgts)	1
Raphanus raphanistrum (pod segs/fgts)	1	Brassica rapa	1
Leguminosae (fls/pet)	1	Raphanus raphanistrum (pod segs/fgts)	1
Erica cinerea (lvs)	1	Filipendula ulmaria	1
Calluna vulgaris (fls)	1	Potentilla cf. reptans	1
Calluna vulgaris (sht fgts)	1	Viola sp(p).	1
Calluna vulgaris (rt-tw fgts)	1	Erica cinerea (lvs)	1
Cerealia indet. (chaff)	2	Calluna vulgaris (fls)	2
Secale cereale	1	Calluna vulgaris (sht fgts)	2
Carex sp(p).	1	Calluna vulgaris (b)	1
		Myosotis sp(p).	1

		Context 430	Sample 14/T
Lapsana communis	1		
cf. Gramineae/Cerealia (culm fgts)	1		
Cerealia indet. (chaff)	3	Pteridium aquilinum (pinn fgts)	1
Secale cereale	1	Betula sp(p).	1
cf. Hordeum sp(p). (w/l)	1	Corylus avellana	1
Avena sp(p). (w/l)	1	Polygonum lapathifolium	1
Pseudoscleropodium purum	1	Rumex sp(p).	1
Hylocomium splendens	1	Rumex acetosella agg.	1
bark fgts	1	Chenopodium album	1
charcoal	1	Stellaria media	1
dicot lf fgts	1	Agrostemma githago (sf)	1
fish bone	1	Ranunculus Section Ranunculus	1
fly puparia	1	Brassica rapa	1
twig fgts	1	Raphanus raphanistrum (pod segs/fgts)	1
wood fgts	3	Leguminosae (fls/pet)	1
		Linum usitatissimum (caps fgts)	1
		Viola sp(p).	1
Context 410	Sample 2/T	Calluna vulgaris (fls)	1
		Calluna vulgaris (sht fgts)	1
Pteridium aquilinum (pinn fgts)	1	Calluna vulgaris (b)	1
Corylus avellana	1	Vaccinium sp(p).	1
Urtica dioica	1	Galeopsis Subgenus Galeopsis	1
Polygonum lapathifolium	1	Carduus/Cirsium sp(p).	1
Bilderdykia convolvulus (ff)	1	Lapsana communis	1
Rumex acetosella agg.	1	Gramineae/Cerealia (w/l chaff)	1
Chenopodium album	1	cf. Gramineae/Cerealia (culm fgts)	1
Stellaria media	1	Triticum/Secale ('bran' fgts)	2
Spergula arvensis	1	Avena sp(p).	1
Agrostemma githago (sf)	2	Eriophorum vaginatum (scl sp)	1
Ranunculus Section Ranunculus	1	Carex sp(p).	1
Brassica sp./Raphanus raphanistrum (pod fgts)	1	Sphagnum sp(p). (lvs)	1
Raphanus raphanistrum (pod segs/fgts)	1	Polytrichum sp(p).	1
Calluna vulgaris (fls)	1	Dicranum sp(p).	1
Calluna vulgaris (sht fgts)	1	Hypnum cf. cupressiforme	1
Galeopsis Subgenus Galeopsis	1	Pleurozium schreberi	1
Lapsana communis	2	Hylocomium splendens	1
cf. Gramineae/Cerealia (culm fgts)	2		
Cerealia indet. (w/l chaff)	2	Cenococcum (sclerotia)	1
Triticum/Secale (w/l)	1	eggshell fgts	1
Carex sp(p).	1	eggshell membrane fgts	1
Dicranum sp(p).	1	fish bone	1
Hylocomium splendens	1	fly puparia	1
		mussel shell fgts	1
		peat fgts	1
charcoal	1	wood chips	1
coal	1	wood fgts	3
fish bone	1		
wood fgts	3		

Context 442	Sample 13/T		
		Eriophorum vaginatum (rh-st fgts)	1
		Carex sp(p).	1
Pteridium aquilinum (pinn fgts)	1	Sphagnum sp(p). (shts)	1
Corylus avellana	1	Sphagnum sp(p). (lvs)	2
Polygonum persicaria	1	Calliergon cuspidatum	1
Polygonum lapathifolium	1	Pleurozium schreberi	1
Rumex acetosella agg.	1	Hylocomium splendens	1
Ranunculus flammula	1		
Brassica sp./Sinapis arvensis	1	?peat fgts	2
Raphanus raphanistrum (pod segs/fgts)	1	barnacle shell fgts	1
Aphanes microcarpa	1	charcoal	1
Erica cinerea (lvs)	1	earthworm egg caps	1
Calluna vulgaris (sht fgts)	1	fish bone	2
cf. Calluna vulgaris (rt-tw fgts)	1	mussel shell fgts	1
Lapsana communis	1	wood fgts	3
Eriophorum vaginatum (scl sp)	2		

Appendix 2. Some statistics concerning groups of plants represented in the assemblages from 16-18 Netherkirkgate. The groups are explained in Appendix 3; the abundance-indicator values (AIV) are a measure of both the abundance of the taxon and the strength with which it is characteristic of the group concerned; its use is explained by Hall and Kenward (1990).

Context 27					Sample 6/T No. of taxa 13				
	Group	No. of taxa	%taxa	AIV					
Uses	DYES	1	8	1	SECA	3	13	7	
	FOOF	1	8	1	OXSP	3	13	6	
	HERB	1	8	1	CHEN	3	13	5	
Vegetation					MOAR	2	9	5	
	NACA	3	23	8	QUFA	2	9	4	
	OXSP	3	23	6	ALNE	1	4	2	
	MOAR	3	23	5	BIDE	1	4	2	
	SECA	1	8	3	CAKI	1	4	2	
	ALNE	1	8	2	FEBR	1	4	2	
	CHEN	1	8	2	QUER	1	4	2	
	LITT	1	8	2	RHPR	1	4	2	
	QUFA	1	8	2	VAPI	1	4	2	
	SCCA	1	8	2	ARTE	1	4	1	
				PHRA	1	4	1		
Mosses					Mosses				
	BOGS	2	15	12	BOGS	2	9	12	
	LIGN	2	15	3	HEMO	2	9	3	
	WOOF	2	15	3	WOOF	2	9	3	
	SLIT	1	8	2	GRAS	1	4	2	
	HEMO	1	8	1	LIGN	1	4	1	
	OLIT	1	8	1	OLIT	1	4	1	
	SOIL	1	8	1	SOIL	1	4	1	
					UNCL	1	4	0	
					Unclassified				
				UNCL	5	22	0		
Unclassified					Context 108				
					Sample 3/T No. of taxa 31				
	UNCL	2	15	0					
					Group	No. of taxa	%taxa	AIV	
Context 37					Sample 5/T No. of taxa 23				
	Group	No. of taxa	%taxa	AIV	Uses				
Uses	FOOS	2	9	6	FOOS	2	6	6	
	USEF	2	9	4	USEF	3	10	6	
Vegetation					WOOD	2	6	2	
	NACA	5	22	14	FOOO	1	3	1	
					Vegetation				
					NACA	6	19	22	
					CHEN	8	26	18	
					OXSP	3	10	10	

QUFA	4	13	10
SECA	4	13	10
ARTE	4	13	8
RHPR	3	10	6
MOAR	3	10	5
BIDE	2	6	4
EPIL	2	6	4
ALNE	1	3	2
CAKI	1	3	2
LITT	1	3	2
PLAN	1	3	2
QUER	1	3	2
SCCA	1	3	2
SESC	1	3	2
VAPI	1	3	2

Mosses

GRAS	2	6	4
HEMO	2	6	4
WOOF	1	3	2

Unclassified

UNCL	5	16	0
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Context 410

Sample 2/T
No. of taxa 23

Group	No. of taxa	%taxa	AIV
Uses			
FOOS	2	9	6
USEF	3	13	6
Vegetation			
SECA	8	35	23
CHEN	10	43	22
NACA	4	17	10
ARTE	4	17	9
RHPR	3	13	8
EPIL	3	13	6
QUFA	3	13	6
BIDE	2	9	4
OXSP	2	9	4
ALNE	1	4	2
FEBR	1	4	2
MOAR	1	4	2
PLAN	1	4	2
QUER	1	4	2
SESC	1	4	2

VAPI	1	4	2
PHRA	1	4	1
Mosses			
GRAS	1	4	2
HEMO	1	4	2
WOOF	1	4	2
UNCL	1	4	0
Ecology			
FUGE	1	4	3
Unclassified			
UNCL	2	9	0

Context 430

Sample 14/T
No. of taxa 34

Group taxa	No. of	%taxa	AIV
Uses			
FOOS	5	15	16
USEF	3	9	4
FIBR	1	3	3
FOOO	2	6	2

Vegetation

CHEN	9	26	19
NACA	5	15	13
SECA	6	18	13
OXSP	4	12	9
ARTE	4	12	7
BIDE	2	6	4
EPIL	2	6	4
QUFA	2	6	4
RHPR	2	6	4
FEBR	1	3	2
MOAR	1	3	2
PLAN	1	3	2
QUER	1	3	2
SESC	1	3	2
VAPI	1	3	2
PHRA	1	3	1

Mosses

HEMO	3	9	6
BOGS	1	3	3
WOOF	2	6	3
GRAS	1	3	2

	LIGN	1	3	1
	OLIT	1	3	1
	SOIL	1	3	1
	UNCL	2	6	0
Unclassified				
	UNCL	6	18	0
Context 442				Sample 13/T
				No. of taxa 21
	Group	No. of taxa	%taxa	AIV
Uses				
	FOOS	1	5	3
	USEF	1	5	2
Vegetation				
	OXSP	4	19	12
	NACA	5	24	11
	CHEN	5	24	10
	SECA	3	14	7
	BIDE	2	10	4

	RHPR	2	10	4
	SESC	2	10	4
	QUFA	1	5	3
	ARTE	1	5	2
	EPIL	1	5	2
	LITT	1	5	2
	MOAR	1	5	2
	PLAN	1	5	2
	QUER	1	5	2
	SCCA	1	5	2
	VAPI	1	5	2
Mosses				
	BOGS	2	10	9
	HEMO	2	10	5
	GRAS	2	10	4
	FENS	1	5	2
	MARS	1	5	2
	WOOF	1	5	2
Unclassified				
	UNCL	2	10	0

*Appendix 3. Groups used in the preparation of statistics in Appendix 2.**Useful plants*

DYES	Plants used in dyeing or mordanting
FIBR	Plants used for fibre extraction
FOOF	Plants used as flavouring, including herbs and spices
FOOO	Plants with oil-seeds
FOOS	Plants forming a major component of diet - cereals, pulses, nuts, fruit, vegetables
HERB	Plants used for medicinal purposes
USEF	Plants useful in some way other than those already defined
WOOD	Parts of woody plants other than fruits/seeds

Vegetation groups

ALNE	Plants of alder carr
ARTE	Nitrophilous tall-herb weed communities of waste places, river banks, waysides and hedgerows
BIDE	Nitrophilous weed communities of pond edges, ditches and other places subject to periodic inundation
CAKI	Nitrophilous weedy communities of shingle beaches and sandy strandlines
CHEN	Nitrophilous weed communities of cultivated and other disturbed land (especially rootcrop fields and gardens)
EPIL	Nitrophilous woodland edge and clearing communities
FEBR	Plants of drier, typically calcareous, grassland
LITT	Rooted aquatic vegetation at the edge of (usually) oligotrophic waters
MOAR	Plants of grassland, including the wetter hay meadows and pastures, and adjacent paths
NACA	Plants of grass and dwarf-shrub- (typically <i>Calluna</i> -) dominated dry heaths and moors
OXSP	Plants of raised bogs and wet heaths
PHRA	Freshwater reedswamp communities
PLAN	Plant communities of trampled places
QUER	Deciduous woodland on poorer soils
QUFA	Deciduous woodland on better soils
RHPR	Woodland edge scrub communities
SCCA	Communities of poor and intermediate fens (acid to mildly basic peat)
SECA	Weeds of cereal fields
SESC	Established vegetation of sand dunes and other sandy acidic soils

Soil reaction

FUGE	Calcifuge plants
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Mosses

BOGS	Mosses found in bogs
FENS	Mosses of fens
GRAS	Mosses of grassland
HEMO	Mosses of heathland/moorland
LIGN	Mosses of living and dead bark and wood
MARS	Mosses of marshes
OLIT	Mosses of drier, unshaded rocks, stones, and walls
SLIT	Mosses of shaded, moist rocks, stones, and walls
SOIL	Mosses of bare, usually well-drained soil in unshaded places
WOOF	Mosses of woodland floor habitats, principally humus and litter

Appendix 4. Main statistics and species lists in rank order for the assemblages of adult beetles and bugs from 16-18 Netherkirkgate, Aberdeen. Aphidoidea and Coccidoidea are excluded. Data are presented in sample number order.

Site: E35 Context: 410 Sample: 2/T - beetle/bug main statistics

Erosion = 4 Fragmentation = 3; Weight = 1.000kg

Number of individuals estimated as	N =	41
Number of taxa	S =	33
Index of diversity (alpha)	alpha =	77
Standard error of alpha	SE alpha =	29
Number of 'certain' outdoor taxa	SOA =	10
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor taxa	%SOA =	30
Number of 'certain' outdoor individuals	NOA =	10
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor individuals	%NOA =	24
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	SOB =	13
Percentage of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	%SOB =	39
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	NOB =	13
Percentage 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	%NOB =	32
Diversity index for OB not calculated, NOB = SOB or NOB < 20		
Number of aquatic taxa	SW =	5
Percentage of aquatic taxa	%SW =	15
Number of aquatic individuals	NW =	5
Percentage of aquatic individuals	%NW =	12
Number of damp ground/waterside taxa	SD =	1
Percentage of damp ground/waterside taxa	%SD =	3
Number of damp ground/waterside individuals	ND =	1
Percentage of damp ground/waterside individuals	%ND =	2
Number of strongly plant-associated taxa	SP =	1
Percentage of strongly plant-associated taxa	%SP =	3
Number of strongly plant-associated individuals	NP =	1
Percentage of strongly plant-associated individuals	%NP =	2
Number of heathland/moorland taxa	SM =	0
Number of heathland/moorland individuals	NM =	0
Percentage of heathland/moorland individuals	%NM =	0
Number of wood-associated taxa	SL =	2
Number of wood-associated individuals	NL =	3
Percentage of wood-associated individuals	%NL =	7
Number of decomposer taxa	SRT =	14
Percentage of decomposer taxa	%SRT =	42
Number of decomposer individuals	NRT =	19
Percentage of decomposer individuals	%NRT =	46
Number of 'dry' decomposer taxa	SRD =	5
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer taxa	%SRD =	15
Number of 'dry' decomposer individuals	NRD =	7
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer individuals	%NRD =	17
Number of 'foul' decomposer taxa	SRF =	1
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer taxa	%SRF =	3
Number of 'foul' decomposer individuals	NRF =	1

Percentage of 'foul' decomposer individuals	%NRF =	2
Diversity index for RT not calculated, NRT = SRT or NRT < 20		
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Percentage of individuals of grain pests	%NG =	0
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Number of uncoded taxa	SU =	5
Percentage of uncoded individuals	PNU =	17

Site: E35 Context: 410 Sample: 2/T - species list in rank order

Taxon	Number	%	Rank	Ecodes
Atomaria ?nigripennis (Kugelann)	3	7	1	rd
Ptenidium sp.	2	5	2	rt
Omalium sp.	2	5	2	rt
Xylochromus concinnus (Marsham)	2	5	2	rt
Aleocharinae sp. B	2	5	2	u
Aleocharinae sp. C	2	5	2	u
Anobium punctatum (Degeer)	2	5	2	l
Lygaeidae sp.	1	2	8	oa p
Corixidae sp.	1	2	8	oa w
Bembidion (Philochthus) sp.	1	2	8	oa
Bembidion sp.	1	2	8	oa
Carabidae sp. A	1	2	8	ob
?Hydroporinae sp.	1	2	8	oa w
Helophorus sp. A	1	2	8	oa w
Helophorus sp. B	1	2	8	oa w
Cercyon analis (Paykull)	1	2	8	rt
Hydrophilinae sp.	1	2	8	oa w
Onthophilus striatus (Forster)	1	2	8	rt
Anotylus rugosus (Fabricius)	1	2	8	rt
Gyrophypnus sp.	1	2	8	rt
Aleocharinae sp. A	1	2	8	u
Aphodius sp.	1	2	8	ob rf
?Cyphon sp.	1	2	8	oa d
?Elateridae sp.	1	2	8	ob
Ptinus sp.	1	2	8	rd
Cryptophagus sp. A	1	2	8	rd
Cryptophagus sp. B	1	2	8	rd
Atomaria sp.	1	2	8	rd
Corticaria sp.	1	2	8	rt
Curculionidae sp.	1	2	8	oa
Scolytidae sp.	1	2	8	l
Coleoptera sp. A	1	2	8	u
Coleoptera sp. B	1	2	8	u

Site: E35 Context: 108 Sample: 3/T - beetle/bug main statistics

Erosion = 4 Fragmentation = 3; Weight = 1.000kg

Number of individuals estimated as	N =	99
Number of taxa	S =	66
Index of diversity (alpha)	alpha =	86
Standard error of alpha	SE alpha =	17
Number of 'certain' outdoor taxa	SOA =	16
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor taxa	%SOA =	24
Number of 'certain' outdoor individuals	NOA =	18
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor individuals	%NOA =	18
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	SOB =	24
Percentage of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	%SOB =	36
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	NOB =	26
Percentage 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	%NOB =	26
Index of diversity of outdoor component	alpha OB =	144
Standard error	SE alpha OB =	99
Number of aquatic taxa	SW =	3
Percentage of aquatic taxa	%SW =	5
Number of aquatic individuals	NW =	3
Percentage of aquatic individuals	%NW =	3
Number of damp ground/waterside taxa	SD =	2
Percentage of damp ground/waterside taxa	%SD =	3
Number of damp ground/waterside individuals	ND =	2
Percentage of damp ground/waterside individuals	%ND =	2
Number of strongly plant-associated taxa	SP =	10
Percentage of strongly plant-associated taxa	%SP =	15
Number of strongly plant-associated individuals	NP =	12
Percentage of strongly plant-associated individuals	%NP =	12
Number of heathland/moorland taxa	SM =	1
Number of heathland/moorland individuals	NM =	1
Percentage of heathland/moorland individuals	%NM =	1
Number of wood-associated taxa	SL =	2
Number of wood-associated individuals	NL =	2
Percentage of wood-associated individuals	%NL =	2
Number of decomposer taxa	SRT =	27
Percentage of decomposer taxa	%SRT =	41
Number of decomposer individuals	NRT =	49
Percentage of decomposer individuals	%NRT =	49
Number of 'dry' decomposer taxa	SRD =	7
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer taxa	%SRD =	11
Number of 'dry' decomposer individuals	NRD =	11
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer individuals	%NRD =	11
Number of 'foul' decomposer taxa	SRF =	5
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer taxa	%SRF =	8
Number of 'foul' decomposer individuals	NRF =	7
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer individuals	%NRF =	7
Index of diversity of decomposer component	alpha RT =	25
Standard error	SE alpha RT =	6

Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Percentage of individuals of grain pests	%NG =	0
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Number of uncoded taxa	SU =	16
Percentage of uncoded individuals	PNU =	25

Site: E35 Context: 108 Sample: 3/T - species list in rank order

Taxon	Number	%	Rank	Ecodes
Anotylus complanatus (Erichson)	8	8	1	rt
Cercyon analis (Paykull)	4	4	2	rt
Ptenidium sp.	3	3	3	rt
Carpelimus ?bilineatus Stephens	3	3	3	rt
Platystethus arenarius (Fourcroy)	3	3	3	rf
Aleocharinae sp. B	3	3	3	u
Aleocharinae sp. D	3	3	3	u
Pselaphidae sp.	3	3	3	u
Tipnus unicolor (Piller & Mitterpacher)	3	3	3	rd
Xylodromus concinnus (Marsham)	2	2	10	rt
Aleocharinae sp. C	2	2	10	u
Aleocharinae sp. E	2	2	10	u
Aleocharinae sp. F	2	2	10	u
Ptinus ?fur (Linnaeus)	2	2	10	rd
Brachypterus sp.	2	2	10	oa p
Lathridius minutus group	2	2	10	rd
Corticaria sp. A	2	2	10	rt
Cidnorhinus quadrimaculatus (Linnaeus)	2	2	10	oa p
Lygaeidae sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Auchenorhyncha sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Pterostichus sp.	1	1	19	ob
Carabidae sp. A	1	1	19	ob
Carabidae sp. B	1	1	19	ob
Carabidae sp. C	1	1	19	ob
Hydroporinae sp.	1	1	19	oa w
Cercyon unipunctatus (Linnaeus)	1	1	19	rf
Cercyon sp.	1	1	19	u
Hydrophilinae sp.	1	1	19	oa w
Hydraena sp.	1	1	19	oa w
Olophrum sp.	1	1	19	oa
Lesteva ?heeri Fauvel	1	1	19	oa d
Lesteva sp.	1	1	19	oa d
Dropephylla vilis (Erichson)	1	1	19	l
Omalium ?rivulare (Paykull)	1	1	19	rt
Omalium sp. A	1	1	19	rt
Omalium sp. B	1	1	19	rt
Carpelimus pusillus group	1	1	19	u
Aploderus caelatus (Gravenhorst)	1	1	19	rt
Stenus sp.	1	1	19	u

Gyrophypnus angustatus Stephens	1	1	19	rt
Gyrophypnus fracticornis (Muller)	1	1	19	rt
Xantholinus sp.	1	1	19	u
Philonthus sp. A	1	1	19	u
Philonthus sp. B	1	1	19	u
Tachyporus sp.	1	1	19	u
?Crataraea suturalis (Mannerheim)	1	1	19	rt
Aleocharinae sp. A	1	1	19	u
Aleocharinae sp. G	1	1	19	u
Aphodius sp. A	1	1	19	ob rf
Aphodius sp. B	1	1	19	ob rf
Aphodius sp. C	1	1	19	ob rf
?Melolonthinae/Rutelinae/Cetoniae sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Ctenicera sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Elateridae sp.	1	1	19	ob
Anobiidae sp.	1	1	19	l
Meligethes sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Cryptophagus scutellatus Newman	1	1	19	rd
Cryptophagus sp. A	1	1	19	rd
Cryptophagus sp. B	1	1	19	rd
Atomaria sp.	1	1	19	rd
Orthoperus sp.	1	1	19	rt
Corticaria sp. B	1	1	19	rt
Chrysomelinae sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Sitona sp.	1	1	19	oa p
Micrelus ericae (Gyllenhal)	1	1	19	oa p m
Coleoptera sp.	1	1	19	u

Site: E35 Context: 37 Sample: 5/T - beetle/bug main statistics

Erosion = 4 Fragmentation = 3; Weight = 1.000kg

Number of individuals estimated as	N =	137
Number of taxa	S =	78
Index of diversity (alpha)	alpha =	75
Standard error of alpha	SE alpha =	11
Number of 'certain' outdoor taxa	SOA =	11
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor taxa	%SOA =	14
Number of 'certain' outdoor individuals	NOA =	13
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor individuals	%NOA =	9
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	SOB =	21
Percentage of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	%SOB =	27
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	NOB =	23
Percentage 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	%NOB =	17
Index of diversity of outdoor component	alpha OB =	111
Standard error	SE alpha OB =	76
Number of aquatic taxa	SW =	2
Percentage of aquatic taxa	%SW =	3
Number of aquatic individuals	NW =	2

Percentage of aquatic individuals	%NW =	1
Number of damp ground/waterside taxa	SD =	2
Percentage of damp ground/waterside taxa	%SD =	3
Number of damp ground/waterside individuals	ND =	2
Percentage of damp ground/waterside individuals	%ND =	1
Number of strongly plant-associated taxa	SP =	5
Percentage of strongly plant-associated taxa	%SP =	6
Number of strongly plant-associated individuals	NP =	7
Percentage of strongly plant-associated individuals	%NP =	5
Number of heathland/moorland taxa	SM =	1
Number of heathland/moorland individuals	NM =	3
Percentage of heathland/moorland individuals	%NM =	2
Number of wood-associated taxa	SL =	2
Number of wood-associated individuals	NL =	3
Percentage of wood-associated individuals	%NL =	2
Number of decomposer taxa	SRT =	41
Percentage of decomposer taxa	%SRT =	53
Number of decomposer individuals	NRT =	89
Percentage of decomposer individuals	%NRT =	65
Number of 'dry' decomposer taxa	SRD =	11
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer taxa	%SRD =	14
Number of 'dry' decomposer individuals	NRD =	23
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer individuals	%NRD =	17
Number of 'foul' decomposer taxa	SRF =	9
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer taxa	%SRF =	12
Number of 'foul' decomposer individuals	NRF =	11
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer individuals	%NRF =	8
Index of diversity of decomposer component	alpha RT =	30
Standard error	SE alpha RT =	5
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	1
Percentage of individuals of grain pests	%NG =	1
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	1
Number of uncoded taxa	SU =	17
Percentage of uncoded individuals	PNU =	18

Site: E35 Context: 37 Sample: 5/T - species list in rank order

Taxon	Number	%	Rank	Ecodes
Anotylus complanatus (Erichson)	25	18	1	rt
Aleocharinae sp. C	6	4	2	u
Cercyon analis (Paykull)	5	4	3	rt
Ptinus fur (Linnaeus)	5	4	3	rd
Xylodromus concinnus (Marsham)	4	3	5	rt
Tipnus unicolor (Piller & Mitterpacher)	4	3	5	rd
Omalium sp. A	3	2	7	rt
Aleocharinae sp. D	3	2	7	u
Cryptophagus acutangulus (Gyllenhal)	3	2	7	rd
Lathridius minutus group	3	2	7	rd

Micrelus ericae (Gyllenhal)	3	2	7	oa p m
Cercyon haemorrhoidalis (Fabricius)	2	1	12	rf
Cercyon terminatus (Marsham)	2	1	12	rf
Philonthus or Quedius sp.	2	1	12	u
Cryptophagus scutellatus Newman	2	1	12	rd
Orthoperus sp.	2	1	12	rt
Salpingidae sp.	2	1	12	l
Cicadella viridis (Linnaeus)	1	1	18	oa p
Auchenorhyncha sp.	1	1	18	oa p
Nebria ?brevicollis (Fabricius)	1	1	18	oa
?Trechus sp.	1	1	18	ob
?Pterostichus sp.	1	1	18	ob
Harpalus sp.	1	1	18	oa
Carabidae sp.	1	1	18	ob
Helophorus sp.	1	1	18	oa w
Cercyon atricapillus (Marsham)	1	1	18	rf
Cercyon unipunctatus (Linnaeus)	1	1	18	rf
Megasternum obscurum (Marsham)	1	1	18	rt
Hydrophilinae sp.	1	1	18	oa w
Acrotrichis sp.	1	1	18	rt
Silphidae sp.	1	1	18	u
Micropeplus fulvus Erichson	1	1	18	rt
Olophrum ?piceum (Gyllenhal)	1	1	18	oa
Dropephylla ?vilis (Erichson)	1	1	18	l
Omalium sp. B	1	1	18	rt
Omaliinae sp. A	1	1	18	u
Omaliinae sp. B	1	1	18	u
Carpelimus sp.	1	1	18	u
Platystethus arenarius (Fourcroy)	1	1	18	rf
Anotylus nitidulus (Gravenhorst)	1	1	18	rt d
Anotylus rugosus (Fabricius)	1	1	18	rt
Stenus sp.	1	1	18	u
Gyrophypnus sp.	1	1	18	rt
Xantholinus linearis or longiventris	1	1	18	rt
?Neobisnius sp.	1	1	18	u
Philonthus sp. A	1	1	18	u
Philonthus sp. B	1	1	18	u
Tachinus sp.	1	1	18	u
?Crataraea suturalis (Mannerheim)	1	1	18	rt
Aleocharinae sp. A	1	1	18	u
Aleocharinae sp. B	1	1	18	u
Aleocharinae sp. E	1	1	18	u
Aleocharinae sp. F	1	1	18	u
Aleocharinae sp. G	1	1	18	u
Aphodius sp. A	1	1	18	ob rf
Aphodius sp. B	1	1	18	ob rf
Aphodius sp. C	1	1	18	ob rf
Aphodius sp. D	1	1	18	ob rf
Serica brunnea (Linnaeus)	1	1	18	oa p
?Clambus sp.	1	1	18	rt

?Cyphon sp.	1	1	18	oa d
Elateridae sp. A	1	1	18	ob
Elateridae sp. B	1	1	18	ob
Cantharidae sp.	1	1	18	ob
Monotoma sp.	1	1	18	rt
?Cryptophagus sp.	1	1	18	rd
Cryptophagus sp. A	1	1	18	rd
Cryptophagus sp. B	1	1	18	rd
Atomaria sp. A	1	1	18	rd
Atomaria sp. B	1	1	18	rd
Atomaria sp. C	1	1	18	rd
Corticaria sp. A	1	1	18	rt
Corticaria sp. B	1	1	18	rt
Corticaria sp. C	1	1	18	rt
Corticaria sp. D	1	1	18	rt
Aglenus brunneus (Gyllenhal)	1	1	18	rt
Barynotus sp.	1	1	18	oa p
Sitophilus granarius (Linnaeus)	1	1	18	g

Site: E35 Context: 27 Sample: 6/T - beetle/bug main statistics

Erosion = 3 Fragmentation = 3; Weight = 1.000kg

Number of individuals estimated as	N =	113
Number of taxa	S =	78
Index of diversity (alpha)	alpha =	111
Standard error of alpha	SE alpha =	21
Number of 'certain' outdoor taxa	SOA =	21
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor taxa	%SOA =	27
Number of 'certain' outdoor individuals	NOA =	37
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor individuals	%NOA =	33
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	SOB =	31
Percentage of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	%SOB =	40
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	NOB =	49
Percentage 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	%NOB =	43
Index of diversity of outdoor component	alpha OB =	37
Standard error	SE alpha OB =	10
Number of aquatic taxa	SW =	7
Percentage of aquatic taxa	%SW =	9
Number of aquatic individuals	NW =	18
Percentage of aquatic individuals	%NW =	16
Number of damp ground/waterside taxa	SD =	4
Percentage of damp ground/waterside taxa	%SD =	5
Number of damp ground/waterside individuals	ND =	5
Percentage of damp ground/waterside individuals	%ND =	4
Number of strongly plant-associated taxa	SP =	6
Percentage of strongly plant-associated taxa	%SP =	8
Number of strongly plant-associated individuals	NP =	7
Percentage of strongly plant-associated individuals	%NP =	6

Number of heathland/moorland taxa	SM =	0
Number of heathland/moorland individuals	NM =	0
Percentage of heathland/moorland individuals	%NM =	0
Number of wood-associated taxa	SL =	4
Number of wood-associated individuals	NL =	9
Percentage of wood-associated individuals	%NL =	8
Number of decomposer taxa	SRT =	24
Percentage of decomposer taxa	%SRT =	31
Number of decomposer individuals	NRT =	36
Percentage of decomposer individuals	%NRT =	32
Number of 'dry' decomposer taxa	SRD =	5
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer taxa	%SRD =	6
Number of 'dry' decomposer individuals	NRD =	6
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer individuals	%NRD =	5
Number of 'foul' decomposer taxa	SRF =	4
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer taxa	%SRF =	5
Number of 'foul' decomposer individuals	NRF =	5
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer individuals	%NRF =	4
Index of diversity of decomposer component	alpha RT =	32
Standard error	SE alpha RT =	11
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Percentage of individuals of grain pests	%NG =	0
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Number of uncoded taxa	SU =	23
Percentage of uncoded individuals	PNU =	21

Site: E35 Context: 27 Sample: 6/T - species list in rank order

Taxon	Number	%	Rank	Ecodes
Anotylus complanatus (Erichson)	8	7	1	rt
Hydraena sp.	7	6	2	oa w
Anobium punctatum (Degeer)	6	5	3	l
Olophrum sp.	4	4	4	oa
Anacaena sp.	3	3	5	oa w
Chaetarhria seminulum (Herbst)	3	3	5	oa w
Micropeplus sp.	3	3	5	rt
Auchenorhyncha sp. A	2	2	8	oa p
Pterostichus sp. B	2	2	8	ob
Coelostoma orbiculare (Fabricius)	2	2	8	oa w
Lesteva heeri Fauvel	2	2	8	oa d
Xylodromus ?concinnus (Marsham)	2	2	8	rt
Aleocharinae sp. B	2	2	8	u
Aphodius sp. A	2	2	8	ob rf
Ptinus ?fur (Linnaeus)	2	2	8	rd
Heteroptera sp.	1	1	16	u
Conomelus anceps (Germar)	1	1	16	oa p
Auchenorhyncha sp. B	1	1	16	oa p
Auchenorhyncha sp. C	1	1	16	oa p

Nebria ?brevicollis (Fabricius)	1	1	16	oa
Loricera pilicornis (Fabricius)	1	1	16	oa
Bembidion sp.	1	1	16	oa
Pterostichus sp. A	1	1	16	ob
Pterostichus sp. C	1	1	16	ob
Carabidae sp. A	1	1	16	ob
Carabidae sp. B	1	1	16	ob
Cercyon sp.	1	1	16	u
Megasternum obscurum (Marsham)	1	1	16	rt
Hydrophilidae sp.	1	1	16	u
Ochthebius sp.	1	1	16	oa w
Limnebius sp.	1	1	16	oa w
Acrotrichis sp.	1	1	16	rt
Catops ?nigricans (Spence)	1	1	16	u
?Lesteva sp.	1	1	16	oa d
Eusphalerum ?minutum (Fabricius)	1	1	16	oa d
Dropephylla ?vilis (Erichson)	1	1	16	l
Omalium sp. A	1	1	16	rt
Omalium sp. B	1	1	16	rt
Stenus sp. A	1	1	16	u
Stenus sp. B	1	1	16	u
Lathrobium sp.	1	1	16	u
Rugilus orbiculatus (Paykull)	1	1	16	rt
Philonthus sp. A	1	1	16	u
Philonthus sp. B	1	1	16	u
Philonthus sp. C	1	1	16	u
Quedius sp.	1	1	16	u
Aleocharinae sp. A	1	1	16	u
Aleocharinae sp. C	1	1	16	u
Aleocharinae sp. D	1	1	16	u
Aleocharinae sp. E	1	1	16	u
Pselaphus heisei (Herbst)	1	1	16	u
?Pselaphidae sp.	1	1	16	u
Geotrupes sp.	1	1	16	oa rf
Aphodius sp. B	1	1	16	ob rf
Aphodius sp. C	1	1	16	ob rf
?Clambus sp.	1	1	16	rt
Dryops sp.	1	1	16	oa d
Denticollis linearis (Linnaeus)	1	1	16	u
Elateridae sp. A	1	1	16	ob
Elateridae sp. B	1	1	16	ob
Grynobius planus (Fabricius)	1	1	16	l
Anobiidae sp.	1	1	16	l
?Tipnus unicolor (Piller & Mitterpacher)	1	1	16	rd
Cryptophagus sp. A	1	1	16	rd
Cryptophagus sp. B	1	1	16	rd
Atomaria sp.	1	1	16	rd
?Sericoederus lateralis (Gyllenhal)	1	1	16	rt
Orthoperus sp.	1	1	16	rt
Enicmus sp.	1	1	16	rt

Corticaria sp. A	1	1	16	rt
Corticaria sp. B	1	1	16	rt
Corticaria sp. C	1	1	16	rt
Donaciinae sp.	1	1	16	oa w p
Ceutorhynchus ?contractus (Marsham)	1	1	16	oa p
Curculionidae or Scolytidae sp.	1	1	16	u
Coleoptera sp. A	1	1	16	u
Coleoptera sp. B	1	1	16	u
Coleoptera sp. C	1	1	16	u

Site: E35 Context: 442 Sample: 13/T - beetle/bug main statistics

Erosion = 3 Fragmentation = 2; Weight = 1.000kg

Number of individuals estimated as	N =	43
Number of taxa	S =	39
Index of diversity (alpha)	alpha =	197
Standard error of alpha	SE alpha =	100
Number of 'certain' outdoor taxa	SOA =	11
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor taxa	%SOA =	28
Number of 'certain' outdoor individuals	NOA =	11
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor individuals	%NOA =	26
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	SOB =	16
Percentage of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	%SOB =	41
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	NOB =	16
Percentage 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	%NOB =	37
Diversity index for OB not calculated, NOB = SOB or NOB < 20		
Number of aquatic taxa	SW =	3
Percentage of aquatic taxa	%SW =	8
Number of aquatic individuals	NW =	3
Percentage of aquatic individuals	%NW =	7
Number of damp ground/waterside taxa	SD =	1
Percentage of damp ground/waterside taxa	%SD =	3
Number of damp ground/waterside individuals	ND =	1
Percentage of damp ground/waterside individuals	%ND =	2
Number of strongly plant-associated taxa	SP =	3
Percentage of strongly plant-associated taxa	%SP =	8
Number of strongly plant-associated individuals	NP =	3
Percentage of strongly plant-associated individuals	%NP =	7
Number of heathland/moorland taxa	SM =	0
Number of heathland/moorland individuals	NM =	0
Percentage of heathland/moorland individuals	%NM =	0
Number of wood-associated taxa	SL =	0
Number of wood-associated individuals	NL =	0
Percentage of wood-associated individuals	%NL =	0
Number of decomposer taxa	SRT =	14
Percentage of decomposer taxa	%SRT =	36
Number of decomposer individuals	NRT =	18
Percentage of decomposer individuals	%NRT =	42

Number of 'dry' decomposer taxa	SRD =	4
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer taxa	%SRD =	10
Number of 'dry' decomposer individuals	NRD =	4
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer individuals	%NRD =	9
Number of 'foul' decomposer taxa	SRF =	3
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer taxa	%SRF =	8
Number of 'foul' decomposer individuals	NRF =	3
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer individuals	%NRF =	7
Diversity index for RT not calculated, NRT = SRT or NRT < 20		
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Percentage of individuals of grain pests	%NG =	0
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	0
Number of uncoded taxa	SU =	11
Percentage of uncoded individuals	PNU =	26

Site: E35 Context: 442 Sample: 13/T - species list in rank order

Taxon	Number	%	Rank	Ecodes
Cercyon analis (Paykull)	3	7	1	rt
Anotylus complanatus (Erichson)	3	7	1	rt
?Hemiptera sp.	1	2	3	u
Pterostichus ?diligens (Sturm)	1	2	3	oa d
?Bradycellus sp.	1	2	3	oa
Carabidae sp. A	1	2	3	ob
Agabus ?bipustulatus (Linnaeus)	1	2	3	oa w
Helophorus sp.	1	2	3	oa w
Cercyon atricapillus (Marsham)	1	2	3	rf
Megasternum obscurum (Marsham)	1	2	3	rt
?Hydrophilinae sp.	1	2	3	oa w
?Acritus sp.	1	2	3	u
Olophrum sp.	1	2	3	oa
Omalius sp.	1	2	3	rt
Xylodromus concinnus (Marsham)	1	2	3	rt
Omaliinae sp.	1	2	3	u
Stenus sp.	1	2	3	u
Euaesthetus sp.	1	2	3	oa
Philonthus sp.	1	2	3	u
?Quedius sp.	1	2	3	u
Staphylininae sp.	1	2	3	u
Aleocharinae sp. A	1	2	3	u
Aleocharinae sp. B	1	2	3	u
Pselaphidae sp.	1	2	3	u
Aphodius sp. A	1	2	3	ob rf
Aphodius sp. B	1	2	3	ob rf
Ctenicera cuprea (Fabricius)	1	2	3	oa p
Elateridae sp. A	1	2	3	ob
Elateridae sp. B	1	2	3	ob
Ptinus ?fur (Linnaeus)	1	2	3	rd

Ptinidae sp.	1	2	3	rd
?Meligethes sp.	1	2	3	oa p
Atomaria sp.	1	2	3	rd
Lathridius minutus group	1	2	3	rd
Corticaria sp. A	1	2	3	rt
Corticaria sp. B	1	2	3	rt
Bruchidae sp.	1	2	3	u
Chrysomelinae sp.	1	2	3	oa p
Curculionidae sp.	1	2	3	oa

Site: E35 Context: 430 Sample: 14/T - beetle/bug main statistics

Erosion = 3 Fragmentation = 3; Weight = 1.000kg

Number of individuals estimated as	N =	31
Number of taxa	S =	28
Index of diversity (alpha)	alpha =	135
Standard error of alpha	SE alpha =	78
Number of 'certain' outdoor taxa	SOA =	8
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor taxa	%SOA =	29
Number of 'certain' outdoor individuals	NOA =	9
Percentage of 'certain' outdoor individuals	%NOA =	29
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	SOB =	12
Percentage of 'certain' and probable outdoor taxa	%SOB =	43
Number of 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	NOB =	13
Percentage 'certain' and probable outdoor individuals	%NOB =	42
Diversity index for OB not calculated, NOB = SOB or NOB < 20		
Number of aquatic taxa	SW =	4
Percentage of aquatic taxa	%SW =	14
Number of aquatic individuals	NW =	5
Percentage of aquatic individuals	%NW =	16
Number of damp ground/waterside taxa	SD =	1
Percentage of damp ground/waterside taxa	%SD =	4
Number of damp ground/waterside individuals	ND =	1
Percentage of damp ground/waterside individuals	%ND =	3
Number of strongly plant-associated taxa	SP =	1
Percentage of strongly plant-associated taxa	%SP =	4
Number of strongly plant-associated individuals	NP =	1
Percentage of strongly plant-associated individuals	%NP =	3
Number of heathland/moorland taxa	SM =	1
Number of heathland/moorland individuals	NM =	1
Percentage of heathland/moorland individuals	%NM =	3
Number of wood-associated taxa	SL =	1
Number of wood-associated individuals	NL =	1
Percentage of wood-associated individuals	%NL =	3
Number of decomposer taxa	SRT =	13
Percentage of decomposer taxa	%SRT =	46
Number of decomposer individuals	NRT =	15
Percentage of decomposer individuals	%NRT =	48

Number of 'dry' decomposer taxa	SRD =	3
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer taxa	%SRD =	11
Number of 'dry' decomposer individuals	NRD =	4
Percentage of 'dry' decomposer individuals	%NRD =	13
Number of 'foul' decomposer taxa	SRF =	4
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer taxa	%SRF =	14
Number of 'foul' decomposer individuals	NRF =	4
Percentage of 'foul' decomposer individuals	%NRF =	13
Diversity index for RT not calculated, NRT = SRT or NRT < 20		
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	1
Percentage of individuals of grain pests	%NG =	3
Number of individuals of grain pests	NG =	1
Number of uncoded taxa	SU =	4
Percentage of uncoded individuals	PNU =	13

Site: E35 Context: 430 Sample: 14/T - species list in rank order

Taxon	Number	%	Rank	Ecodes
Helophorus sp.	2	6	1	oa w
Xylodromus concinnus (Marsham)	2	6	1	rt
Ptinus fur (Linnaeus)	2	6	1	rd
Nebria sp.	1	3	4	oa
Bradycellus ruficollis (Stephens)	1	3	4	oa m
Carabidae sp. A	1	3	4	ob
Carabidae sp. B	1	3	4	ob
Hydroporinae sp.	1	3	4	oa w
Cercyon sp.	1	3	4	u
?Anacaena sp.	1	3	4	oa w
Omalium sp.	1	3	4	rt
Platystethus arenarius (Fourcroy)	1	3	4	rf
Anotylus nitidulus (Gravenhorst)	1	3	4	rt d
Gyrophypnus sp.	1	3	4	rt
?Neobisnius sp.	1	3	4	u
Aleocharinae sp. A	1	3	4	u
Aleocharinae sp. B	1	3	4	u
Geotrupes sp.	1	3	4	oa rf
Aphodius sp. A	1	3	4	ob rf
Aphodius sp. B	1	3	4	ob rf
Anobium punctatum (Degeer)	1	3	4	l
Cryptophagus sp.	1	3	4	rd
Atomaria ?nigripennis (Kugelann)	1	3	4	rd
Corticaria sp.	1	3	4	rt
Aglenus brunneus (Gyllenhal)	1	3	4	rt
Donaciinae sp.	1	3	4	oa w p
Sitophilus granarius (Linnaeus)	1	3	4	g
Curculionidae sp.	1	3	4	oa